

.design  
graphique

# .design graphique

Une chronologie.

Erg (École de Recherche Graphique) - Bruxelles.

Atelier pluridisciplinaire Graphisme - 1e année.

Professeur: Marc Wathieu.

HEAJ (Haute École Albert Jacquard) - Namur.

Communication Visuelle 2e année.

Professeur: Marc Wathieu.

*Mise à jour: 04 février 2007.*

*Ce livret PDF a été conçu comme un diaporama destiné à être projeté et commenté.  
Pour un affichage optimisé, je vous recommande une résolution 1024 X 768,  
une visualisation avec Acrobat Reader  
et le raccourci ctrl+I (Windows) ou pomme+I (Mac OSX).*

*Télécharger ici Acrobat Reader.*

# .introduction

L'expression «design graphique» contient l'adjectif «graphique», facile à comprendre : il s'agit ici de graphisme, d'industrie graphique et de tout ce qui s'y rapporte. Le domaine du graphisme englobe toutes les techniques de visualisation ayant pour fonction de transcrire un message en signes ou en images à travers un média ou un moyen de communication.

Par contre, le mot «design», hérité du vocabulaire anglo-saxon, est quant à lui généralement perçu de manière confuse par les néophytes, et ne bénéficie d'aucune traduction littérale. «Design» pourrait néanmoins être traduit par «conception». Le design est souvent associé à un domaine : design numérique, webdesign, design industriel, design sonore. Cependant, le design dans sa globalité est plus important que n'importe quel domaine isolé auquel il se rapporte. Le design est une façon de penser. C'est aussi une façon de se situer, d'explorer un problème objectif, et de déterminer des approches pour concevoir et évaluer des solutions ingénieuses et adaptées à ce problème. Le designer établit aussi des méthodes et des processus pour communiquer les solutions et les mettre en application.

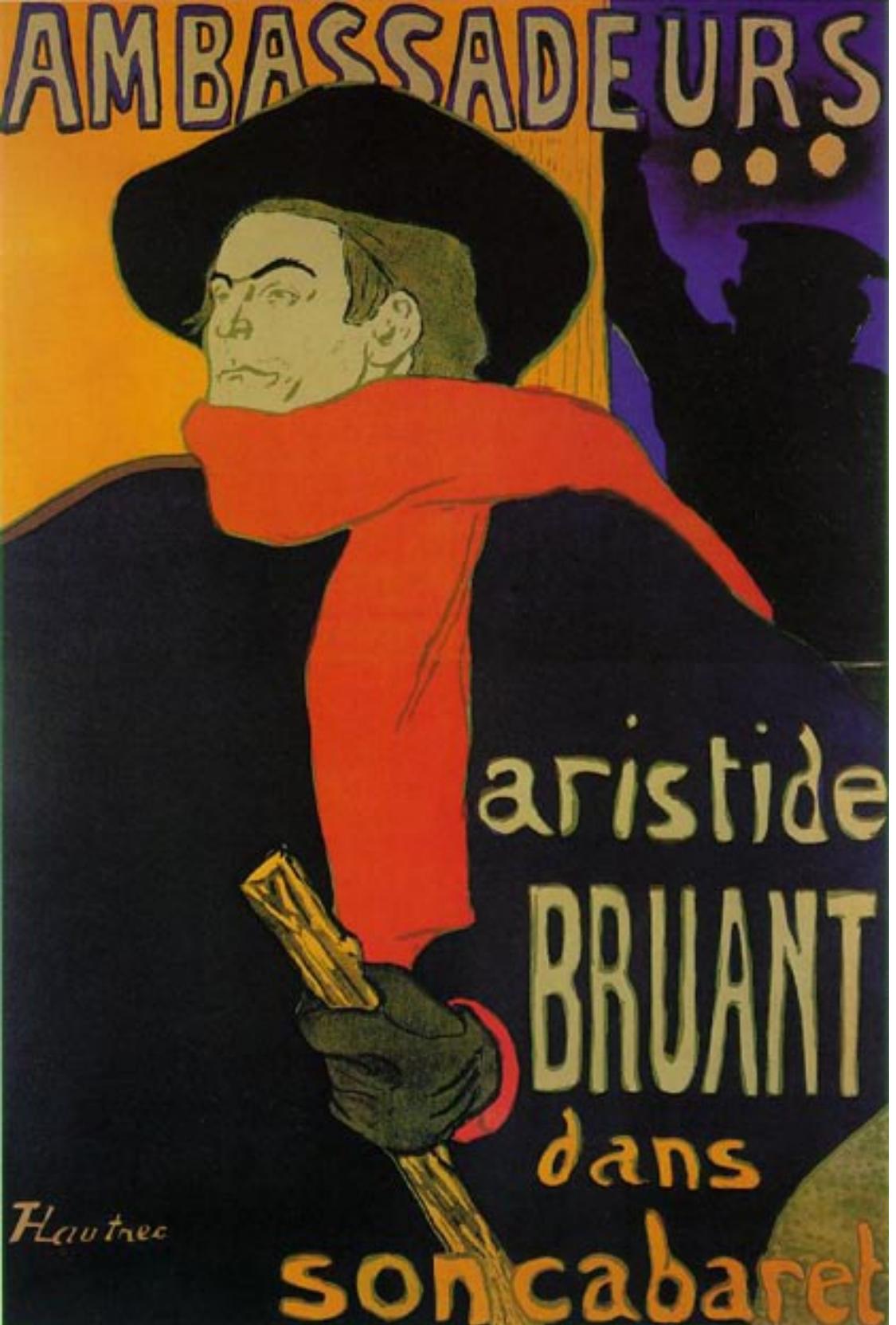
Ainsi, parler de «design graphique» au lieu de «graphisme» induit cette notion de méthodologie de conceptualisation qui, pour fonctionner, doit s'alimenter à d'autres sources : les langages artistiques, scientifiques ou liés à certaines technologies, notamment numériques. Sans oublier tout ce qui a trait plus directement aux systèmes de communication et de visualisation de l'information.

Dans le champ de la communication visuelle, le designer graphique serait donc une sorte d'«ingénieur de l'image», se posant des questions de sens et de structure de l'image (métaphore, symbole, concept, code, signe, hiérarchie de l'information, traitement de données complexes...) et manipulant notamment la typographie, la couleur, l'image, le rapport entre le texte et l'image, la mise en page ou en écran, les supports, les matériaux, les réseaux, les données...

# .introduction

Le design graphique se nourrit des avant-gardes : artistiques et technologiques, mais aussi sociologiques et politiques. Il évolue selon les lieux, les réseaux de communication et leurs supports respectifs (livre, affiche, presse, télévision, espace public, internet/intranet, applications interactives, logiciels, etc...). Il témoigne de l'esprit d'une époque.

Ce parcours en image tente d'en rendre compte à travers des exemples représentatifs.



Henri de Toulouse-Lautrec, Ambassadeurs: Aristide Bruant, lithographie, 1892.

THE WELL AT THE WORLD'S END  
BOOK I. THE ROAD UNTO LOVE.

Chapter I. The Sundering of  
the Ways.



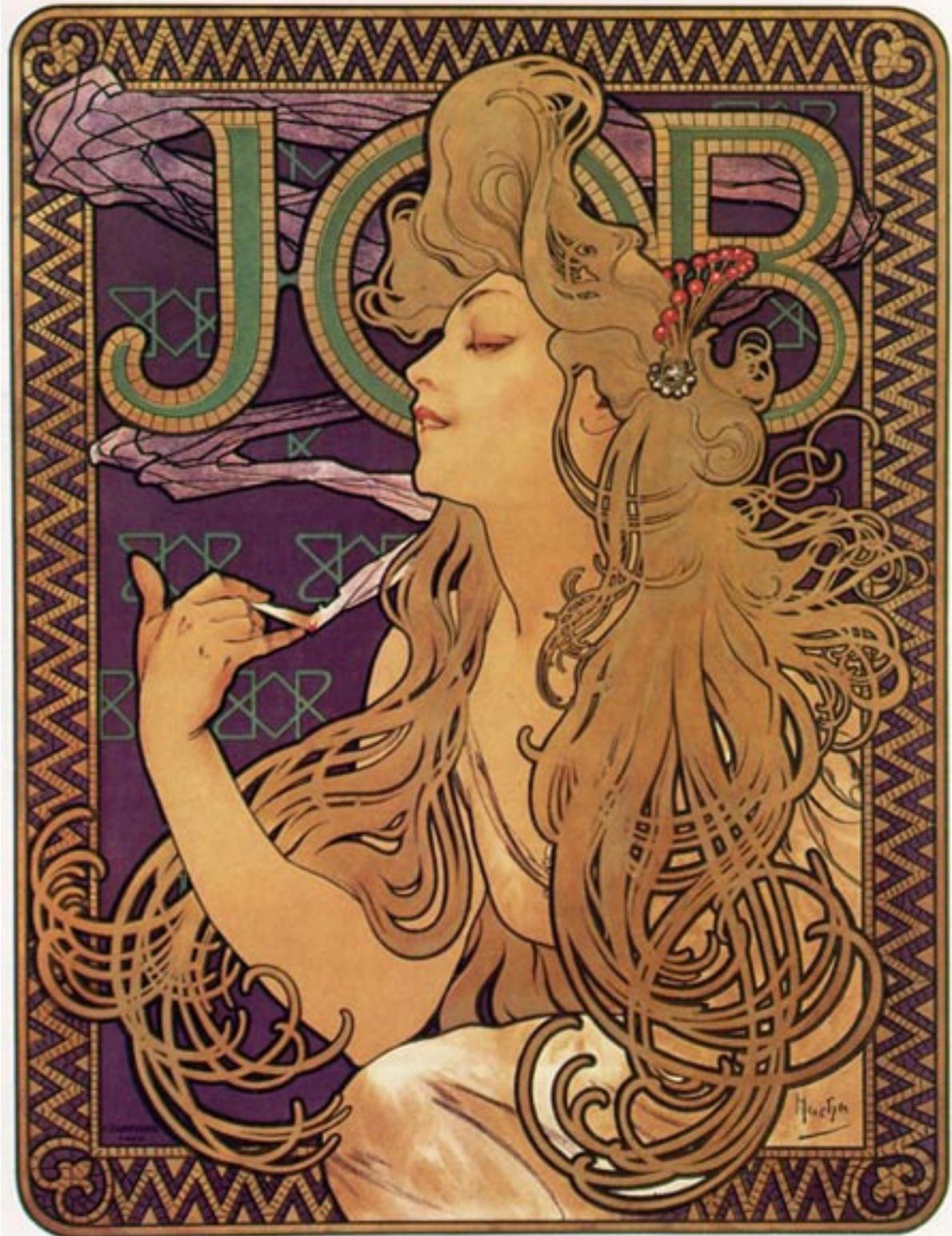
AGO there was a little land, over which ruled a regulus or kinglet, who was called King Peter, although his kingdom was but little. He had four sons whose names were Blaise, Hugh, Gregory, and Ralph. Of these Ralph was the youngest whereas he was but of twenty winters & one; and Blaise was the oldest and had seen thirty winters.

**N**Ow it came to this at the last, that to these young men the kingdom of their father seemed strait; and they longed to see the ways of other men, and to strive for life. For though they were king's sons, they had but little world's wealth; save and except goodmeat & drink, and enough or too much thereof;

house/room of the best; fair friends to be merry with, and maidens to kiss, and these also as good as might be; freedom withal to come and go as they would; the heavens above them, the earth to bear them up, & the meadows and acres, the woods & the fair streams, & the little hills of Upmeads, for that was the name of their country and the kingdom of King Peter.

So having nought but this little they longed for much; and that the more because, king's sons as they were, they had but scant dominion save over their horses & dogs: for the men of that country were stubborn & sturdy vavassors, and might not away with masterful doings, but were like to pay back a blow with a blow, and a foul word with a buffet. So that, all things considered, it was little wonder if King Peter's sons found themselves straitened in their little land: wherein was no great merchant city; nor no mighty castle, or noble abbey of monks: nought but fair little halls of yeomen, with here & there a franklin's court or a shield/knight's manor/house; with many a goodly church, & whilsts a house of good canons, who knew not the road to Rome, or how to find the door

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N  
O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z À  
Å É Í Ó a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o  
p q r s t u v w x y z à á é í ó ø & 1  
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 (\$ £ € . , ! ?)



Alphonse Mucha, JOB poster, 1896.



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is the largest  
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enormous sale  
and in spite of  
the great expense  
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Beggarstaff

The Artistic Supply Co. Ltd.  
Amberley House W.C.

Printed by Bradbury & Evans, Fleet Street.

Copyright U.S.A., 1896.

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Q R S T U V W X Y Z à á é î ò ø  
Ü a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r  
s t u v w x y z à á é î ò ø ü & 1 2  
3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 (\$ £ € . , ! ? )

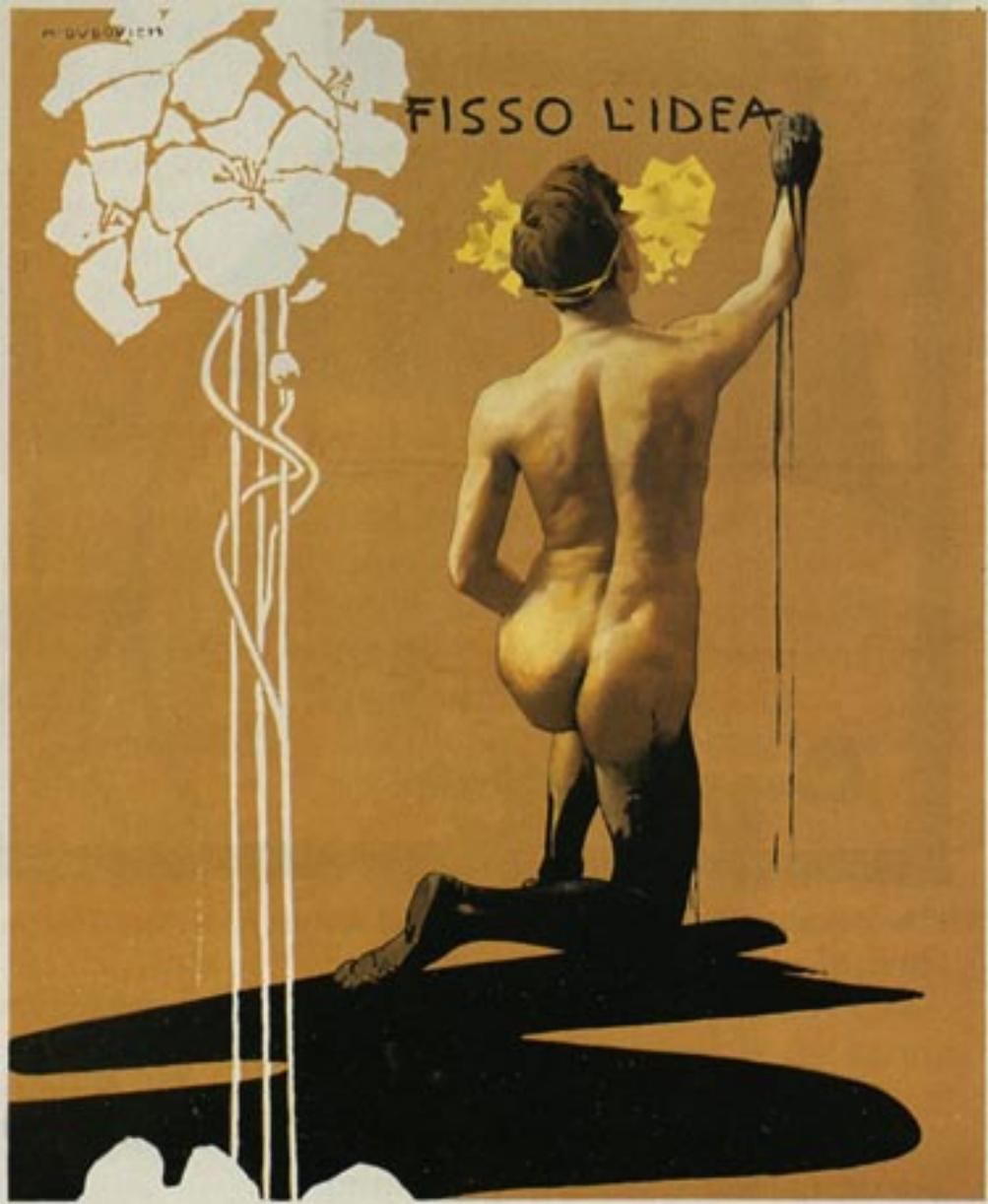
# ALLGEMEINE ELEKTRICITÄTS GESELLSCHAFT



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Marcello Dudovich, Fisso l'idea poster, 1911.



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1898



1908



1914



1969

Peter Behrens, AEG logo, 1914.



Lucian Bernhard, BOSCH poster, 1914.



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James Montgomery Flagg, recruitment poster, 1917.



Filippo Tommaso Marinetti, Les Mots en liberté futuristes, 1919.



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Illustrierte Halbmonatsschrift

1. Jahrgang

Der Malik-Verlag, Berlin-Leipzig

Nr. 1, 16. Februar 1919

Günstliche Zuschriften, beide, Red. u. Verl. an: Willard Herkfeld, Berlin-Charlottenburg, Karl-Liebknecht-Straße 76. Sprechst.: Samstage 12-2 Uhr

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Deutsche Mannes Schönheit 1

(Bsp. Seite 6)

## Die Sozialisierung der Parteidäme

Eine Forderung zum Schutze vor allgemein üblichem Wahlbetrug

(Diese Aufführungen sollen den Urteil unserer Nationalversammlung selbst vom Gesichtspunkt des Demokratischen aus illustrieren, jenseits Lüfts, die meinen, ein Volk dürfe keine Regierung besitzen, deren Niveau dem seines eigenen Durchschnitts überlegen ist.)

Man mag Demokrat sein, deutsch-nationalistischer Unterfan oder Kommunist, man mag mit Sozialer sagen: Verstand ist stets bei wenigen nur gewesen oder behauptet auf jede Stimme kommen es (sogar mit Recht) an, die Teilnahme wird man nicht bestreiten! Wählen gehören zu den ge-

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N° 7

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D A M E !

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BU  
EST UN ŒUF  
NAPOLITAIN

LES MAINS  
DANS  
LA CROTTE  
CANONIQUE

LE PONT-LEVÉ  
DE LA DAME à 37  
N° 5

FRANCIS PICABIA



Theo van Doesburg & Kurt Schwitters, Kleine Dada Soirée, 1922.



El Lissitzky, Vyeshch, nos.1-2, Berlin, 1922.

Joost Schmidt, Bauhaus poster, 1923.



# STAATLICHES BAUHAUS IN WEIMAR 1919-1923

Herbert Bayer, Staatliches Bauhaus, Weimar, 1919-1923.

EXPOSITION  
DU TABLEAU  
DE MANET  
"LE BON BOCK"  
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300  
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Kurt

281



23.

281

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Hans von  
Kurt  
Schwitters

Kurt Schwitters, Mz 601, 1923.

ВСЕМ... ВСЕМ... ВСЕМ.

ТОТ  
НЕ

ГРАЖДАНИН  
СССР  
КТО  
ДОБРОЛЕТ  
НЕ  
АКЦИОНЕР

ОДИН РУБЛЬ ЗОЛОТОМ  
ДЕЛАЕТ КАЖДОГО  
АКЦИОНЕРОМ ДОБРОЛЕТА

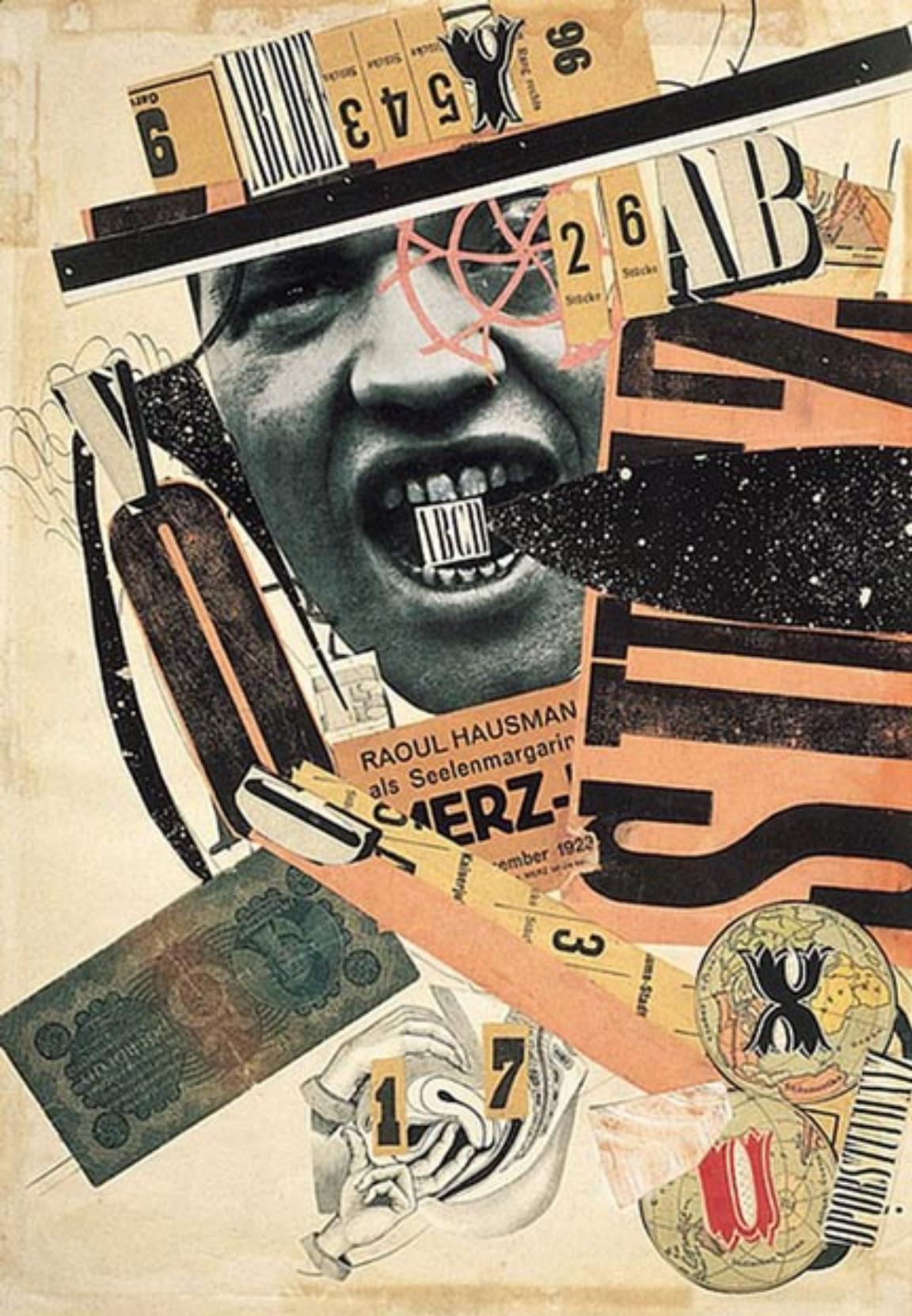
ДОБРОЛЕТ

ПРОДАЖА АКЦИЙ В ДОБРОЛЕТЕ  
И ПРОМБАНКЕ (ЮГРА БИЗНЕСА ГРУППЫ)  
И ИХ ПОДПРЕДПРИЯТИЯХ

График: А. Родченко

Типография: Фабрика печати, фаб. № 1, Барнаул, 5

Alexander Rodtchenko, Dobrolet poster, 1923.



abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz

j k



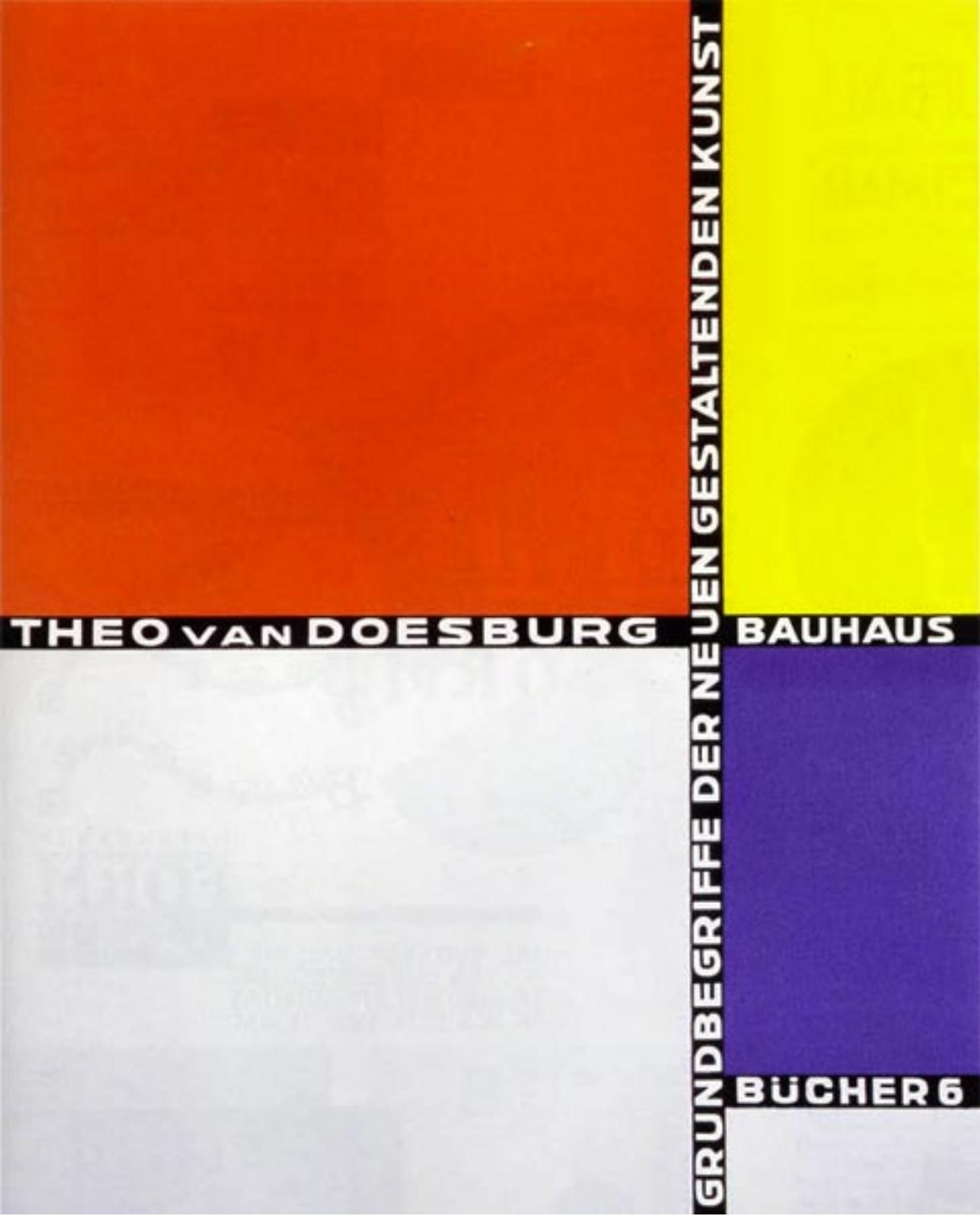
HERBERT BAYER: Abb. 1. Alphabet

„g“ und „k“ sind noch als  
unfertig zu betrachten

Beispiel eines Zeichens  
in größerem Maßstab  
Präzise optische Wirkung

sturm blond

Abb. 2. Anwendung



László Moholy-Nagy & Theo Van Doesburg, Grundbegriffe... , 1925.

Heinz Schulz-Neudamm, Metropolis poster, 1926.





Cassandre, Étoile du nord, 1927.



*Paris Fashion Number*

OCTOBER 15, 1927

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MOTOR  
COMPTOIR  
ZÜRICH 1932  
AUTOMOBIL  
LETTIGRABELEN 4.-7.  
MÄRZ

Herbert Matter, PKZ poster, 1933.



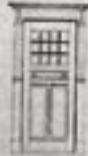
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**O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z À**  
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**Ø Ü a b c d e f g h i j k l m n**  
**o p q r s t u v w x y z à é î ò ü**  
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Herbert Matter



Herbert Matter, Suisse poster, 1934.



## STRUCTIE

**de kern** een rooster van geslotenfineerplaatjes hout, uitlaaiend in langzame richting zonder overschot.

extra verankring voor het slot

luchtkanaal voor ventielatie

bijzondere houtsoorten worden ook gekleurd met machineaf ingehakt stof.

wijzigingen in constructie en uitvoering voorbehouden.

- 1 - ① dun langsfineer
- 2 - ② droge lijmfilm
- 3 - ③ dik dwarsfineer
- 4 - ④ droge lijmfilm
- 5 - ⑤ rooster

buitenshuis

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N

O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z À Å É Æ  
Õ Ø Ü

â b c d e f g h i j k l m n

ó ø ü

& 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 (\$ £ . , ! ? )

Lester Beall, *radio* / Rural Electrification Administration, 1937.

# RADIO



RURAL ELECTRIFICATION ADMINISTRATION

Page suivante :  
A-M Cassandre, Harper's Bazaar magazine, 1938.

# HARPER'S BAZAAR

MARCH 1<sup>ST</sup> 1938

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AMERICAN FASHIONS

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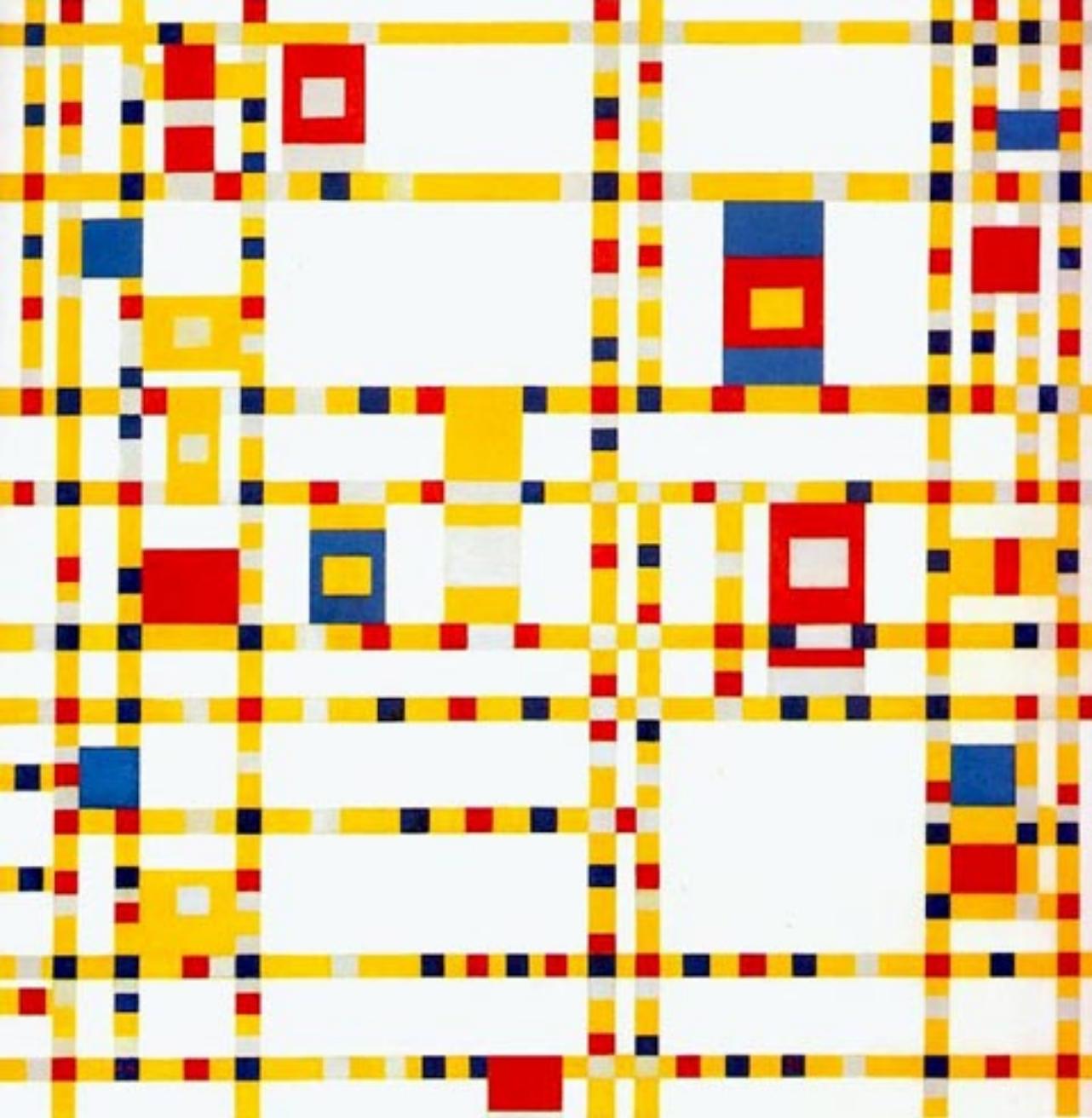
SEPTEMBER 1939

Ten Dollars a Year



Herbert Bayer 39

Herbert Bayer, Fortune magazine, 1939.



Piet Mondrian, Broadway Boogie-Woogie, 1942-1943.

Henri Matisse, Icare, sérigraphie d'après gouache découpée, 1943.



# BOHN

Magnificent new designs, like this one, will some day be popping up very rapidly. These advanced models will be powered with modern motors that will operate economically at high speeds. Bohn engineers will be of vital importance in developing these new engines. Light alloys by Bohn will be generously used. If your product can—or should be—made of a light alloy remember the Bohn organization. This is the only large scale operation in the world which engineers and fabricates aluminum—magnesium—and brass products within the one organization.

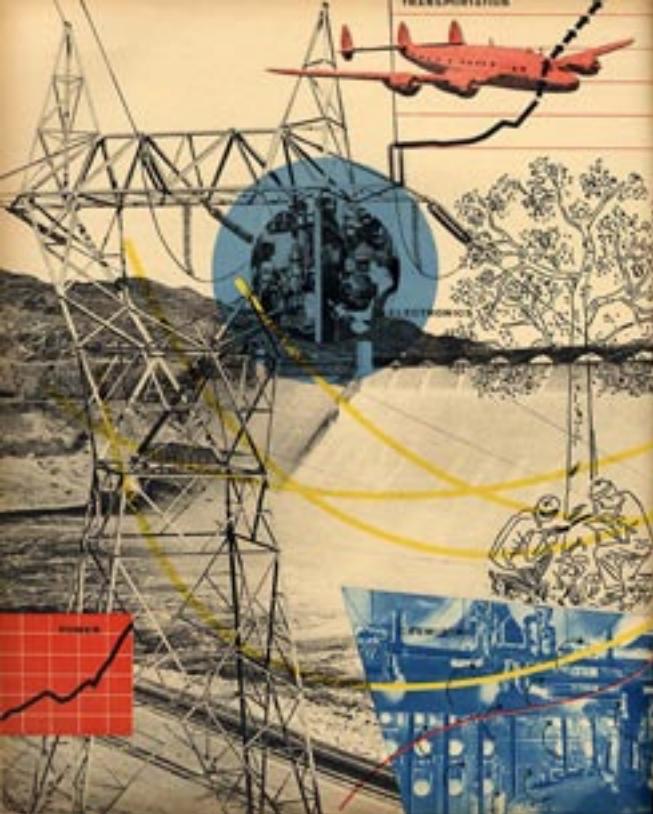
## Station Wagons That Will Meet You



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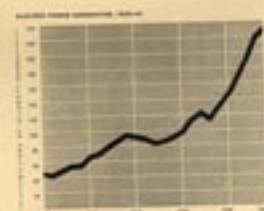
Auteur inconnu, Bohn Aluminium, 1944.



## AMERICAN PRODUCTIVITY: II

By Charles E. Fuller

Part I showed that productivity was the sum of the new conditions, methods, and techniques of war. Here the tide goes deeper, into the power sources of peace productivity to come.



Energy is the measure of an industrial order. Behind the machines and tools and mass-production techniques, linking them into an industrial civilization, is power in its many forms, and the source of power. This is the great underlying factor in America's productivity. It is the factor that counts at least.

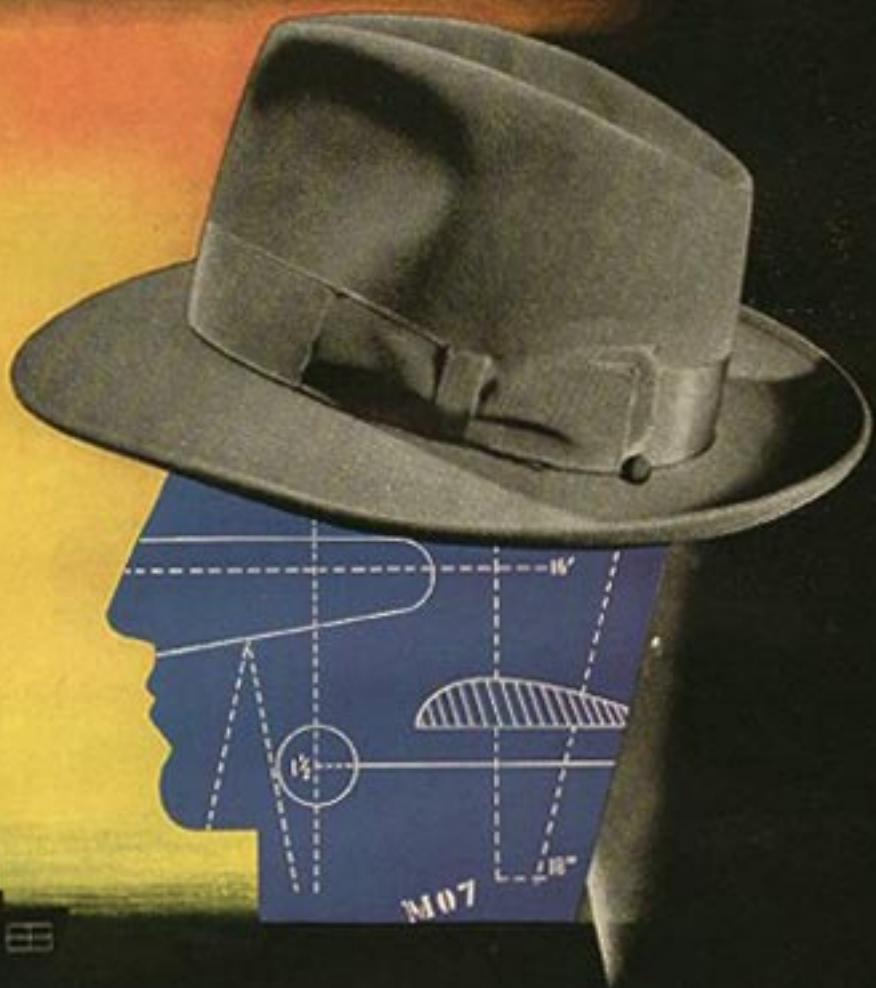
The growth of American power before the war had three great and continuous, but in the war it was superimposed—not only as ultimate power, the form in which power is generally understood, but in other forms as well. The con-

tinued and phenomenal rate of military aircraft improvement is nearly a daily news item. In remarkable advances in war planes and collectors of the airplane engine. Most of the military and industrial prime movers were touched by the same combination of power. All of the power indices moved. And, just as the war closed, a lesson was forgotten.

In this last and most important, power rules the political power forms. It penetrates every level of the economic; gives communications the wings of light, raises the mobility

Page suivante :  
E. McKnight Kauffer, publicité Stetson dans Life magazine, 1947.

The enemy wants to know what you know...



Keep it under your  
**STETSON**

# GRAPHIS

15  
30

31



GRAPHIC AND APPLIED ART  
FREIE GRAPHIK - GEPRÄGTEGRAPHIK  
ARTS GRAPHIQUES ET ART APPLIQUÉ

Tom Eckersley, Graphis magazine, 1950.

ABCDEFGHIJKLMN  
OPQRSTUVWXYZÀ  
ÅÉÊabcdefghijklmn  
opqrstuvwxyzàåéê&  
1234567890(\$£.,!?)

Automobil-Club der Schweiz

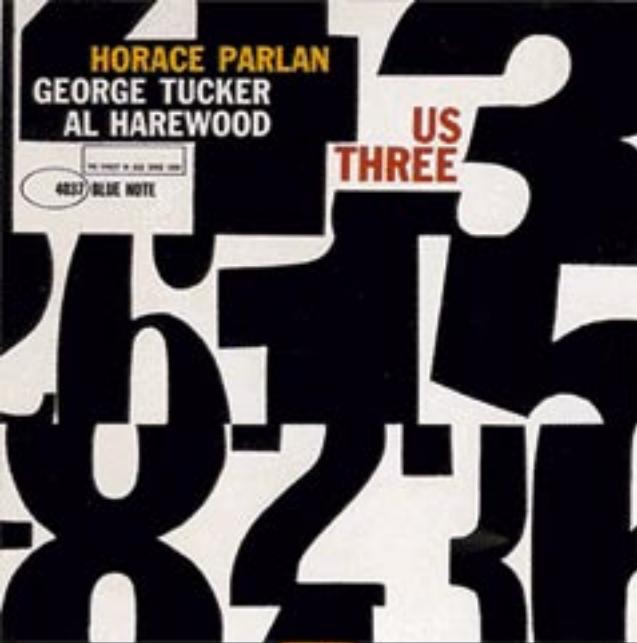
**schützt das Kind !**



Josef Müller-Brockmann, Schützt das Kind poster, 1955.



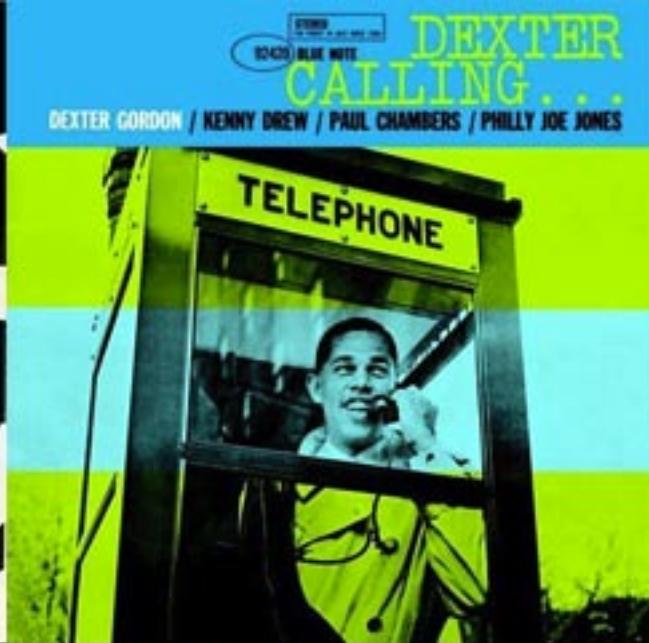
Richard Hamilton, Just What Is It That Makes Today's Home So Different,  
So Appealing ?, 1956.



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GEORGE TUCKER  
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US  
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JOHN ORE  
BUTCH WARREN  
PHILLY JOE JONES

471992-1  
SHARP BLUE NOTE

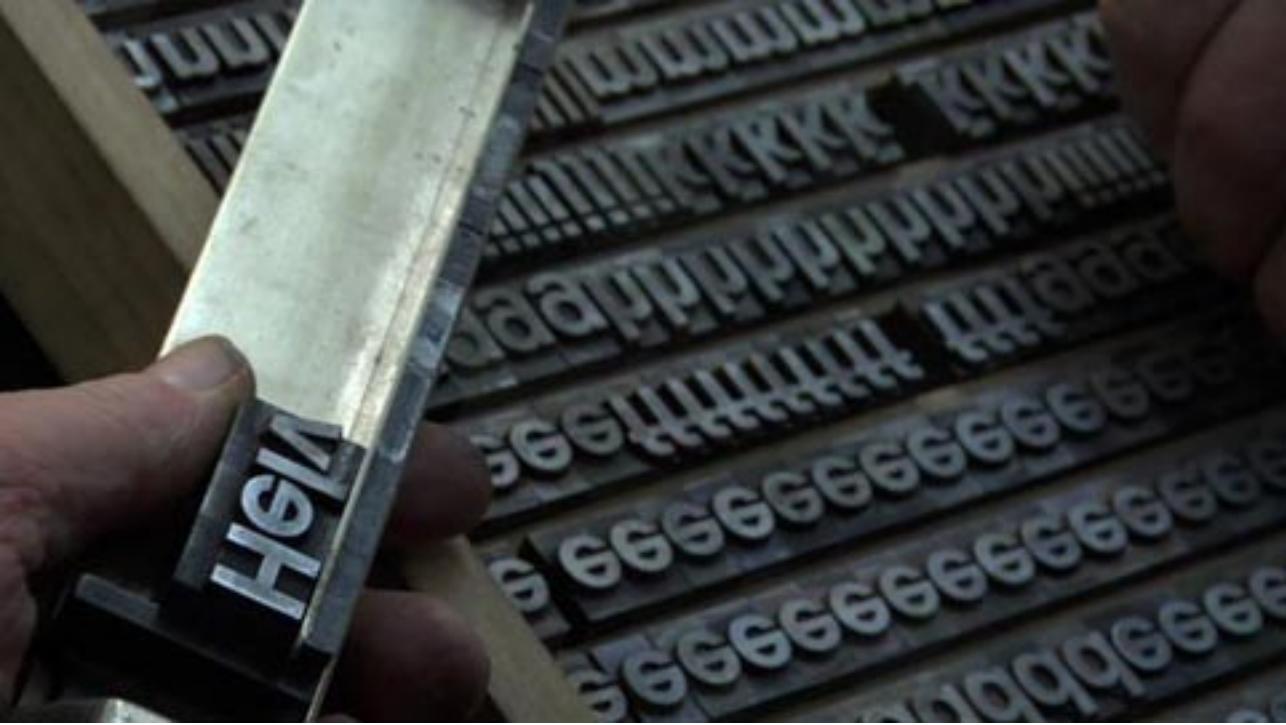
DIZZY REECE

STANLEY TURRENTINE/MUSA KALEEM/Bobby Timmons/Duke Jordan/Jymie Merritt  
Sam Jones Art Blakey/Al Harewood

COMIN'  
ON!



Reid Miles, Blue Note Records, 1956-1971.



A B C D E F G H I J K L M N  
O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z À  
Å É Í Ó a b c d e f g h i j k l m n  
o p q r s t u v w x y z à á é í ó &  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 (\$ £ . , ! ?)

Max Miedinger, Helvetica, 1957.

Paramount presents

# JAMES STEWART KIM NOVAK IN ALFRED HITCHCOCK'S MASTERPIECE



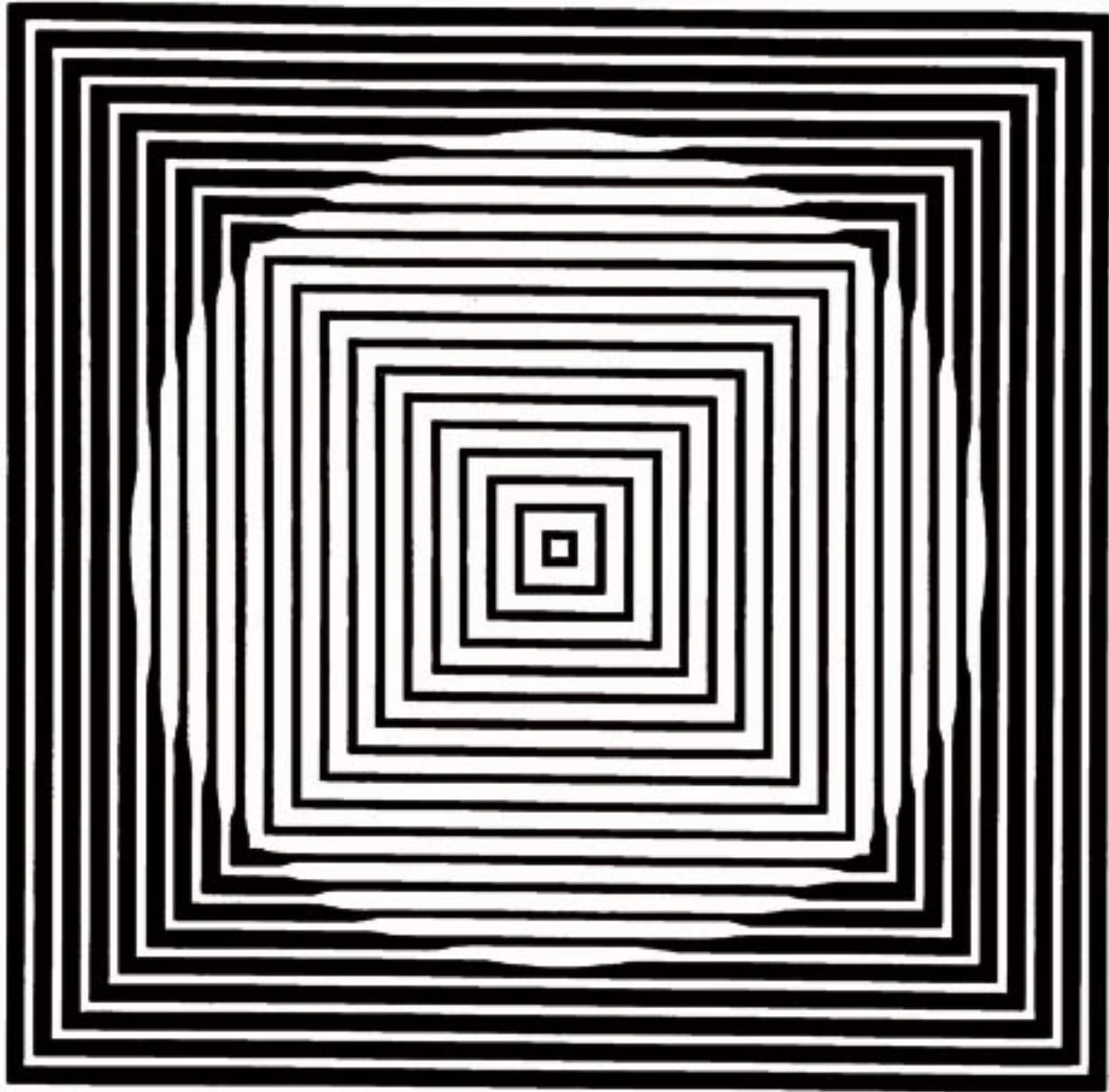
# 'VERTIGO'

BARBARA BEL Geddes TOM HELMORE HENRY JONES ALFRED HITCHCOCK ALEC COPPEL & SAMUEL TAYLOR TECHNICOLOR  
BASED UPON THE NOVEL 'LES MÉMOIRES D'UNE PROSTITUÉE' BY PIERRE BOULLEAU AND THOMAS MARCELAC MUSIC BY BERNARD HERMANN



paramount

Saul Bass, Vertigo poster, 1958.



Victor Vasarely, Beta, 1958-1965.



Gerald Holtom, Peace symbol, 1958.



© 1959 The Volkswagen Corporation, Inc.

## Think small.

Our little car isn't so much of a novelty any more.

A couple of dozen college kids don't try to squeeze inside it.

The guy at the gas station doesn't ask where the gas goes.

Nobody even stares at our shape.

In fact, some people who drive our little

flivver don't even think 32 miles to the gallon is going any great guns.

Or using five pints of oil instead of five quarts.

Or never needing anti-freeze.

Or racking up 40,000 miles on a set of tires.

That's because once you get used to

some of our economies, you don't even think about them any more.

Except when you squeeze into a small parking spot. Or renew your small insurance. Or pay a small repair bill. Or trade in your old VW for a new one.

Think it over.



Helmut Krone, Think small, 1959.



The logo for Exxon consists of the word "EXXON" in a large, bold, red, sans-serif font.



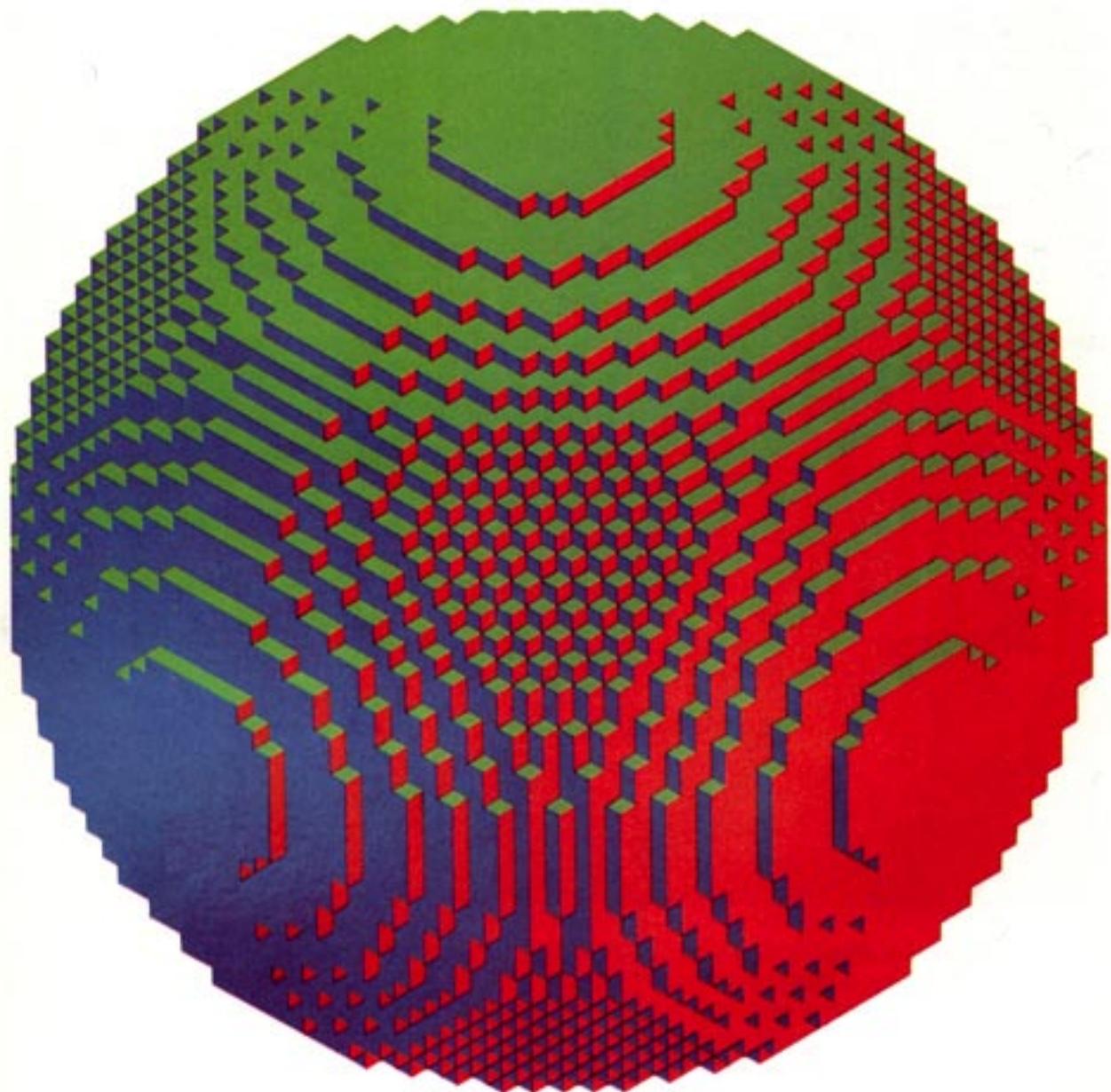
Raymond Loewy, logotypes, 60's.



Paul Rand, logos, 50's & 60's.



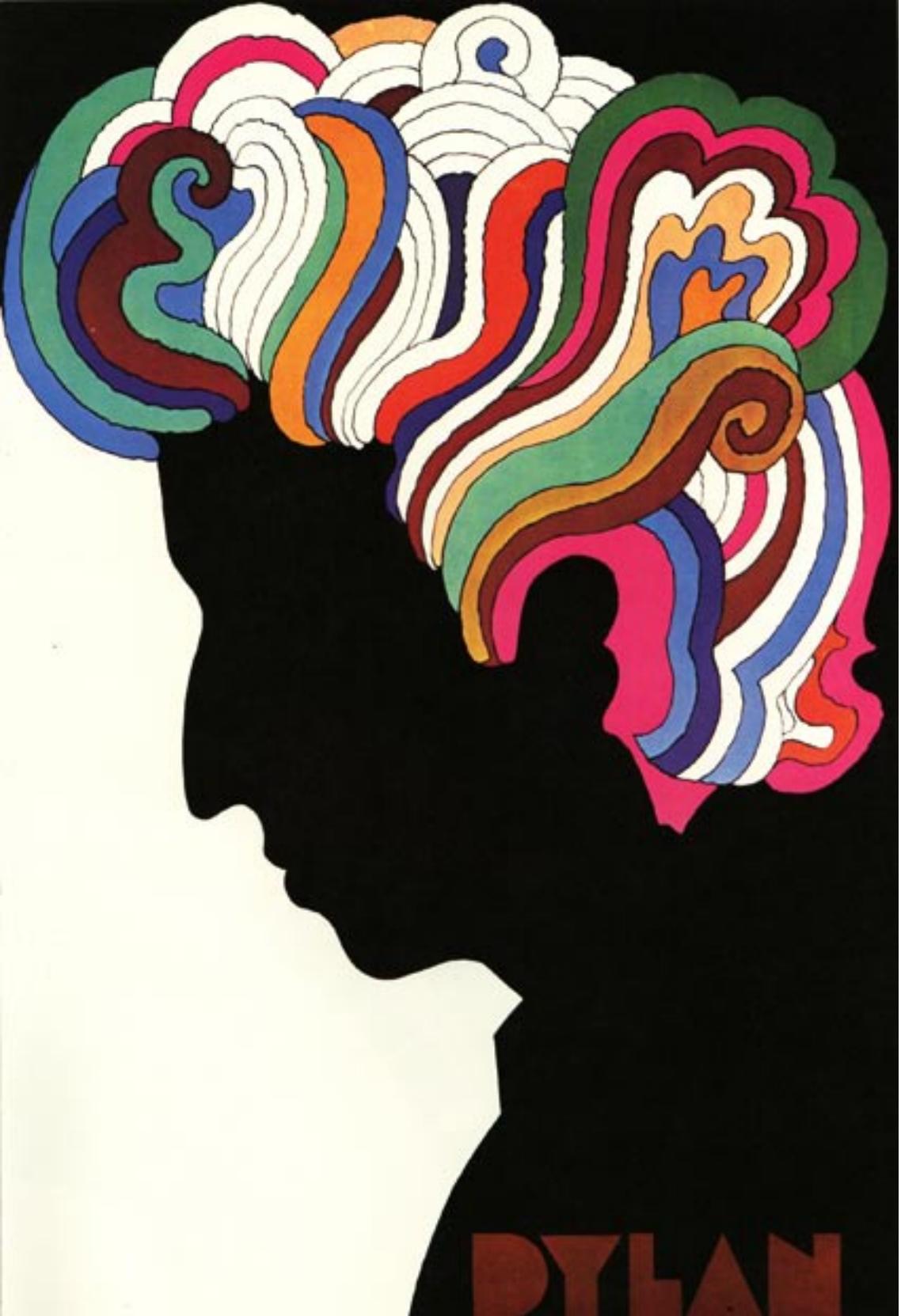
Andy Warhol & Gerard Malanga, screening process, 1964-65.



Centrum voor Cubische Constructie (Jan Slothouber en William Graatsma),  
recherche graphique, 1965-1970.

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O  
P Q R S T U V W X Y Z Ä Ø Ü a  
b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p  
q r s t u v w x y z & 1 2 3 4  
5 6 7 8 9 0 ( § £ - , ! ? )

Milton Glaser, Bob Dylan poster, 1966.



DYL

Page suivante :  
Jim Phillips, The Doors poster, 1967.

# DOORS

WAGAMUFFINS  
BAGAMUFFINS  
AUGUST 10-11

TWO SHOWS NIGHTLY 8:00-10:30

KICK ER  
3:00 ADVANCE 3:50 DOOR



P

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ו o p q r ל t s s ב י ב י  
ס א ה ר ל ק ד א כ ב  
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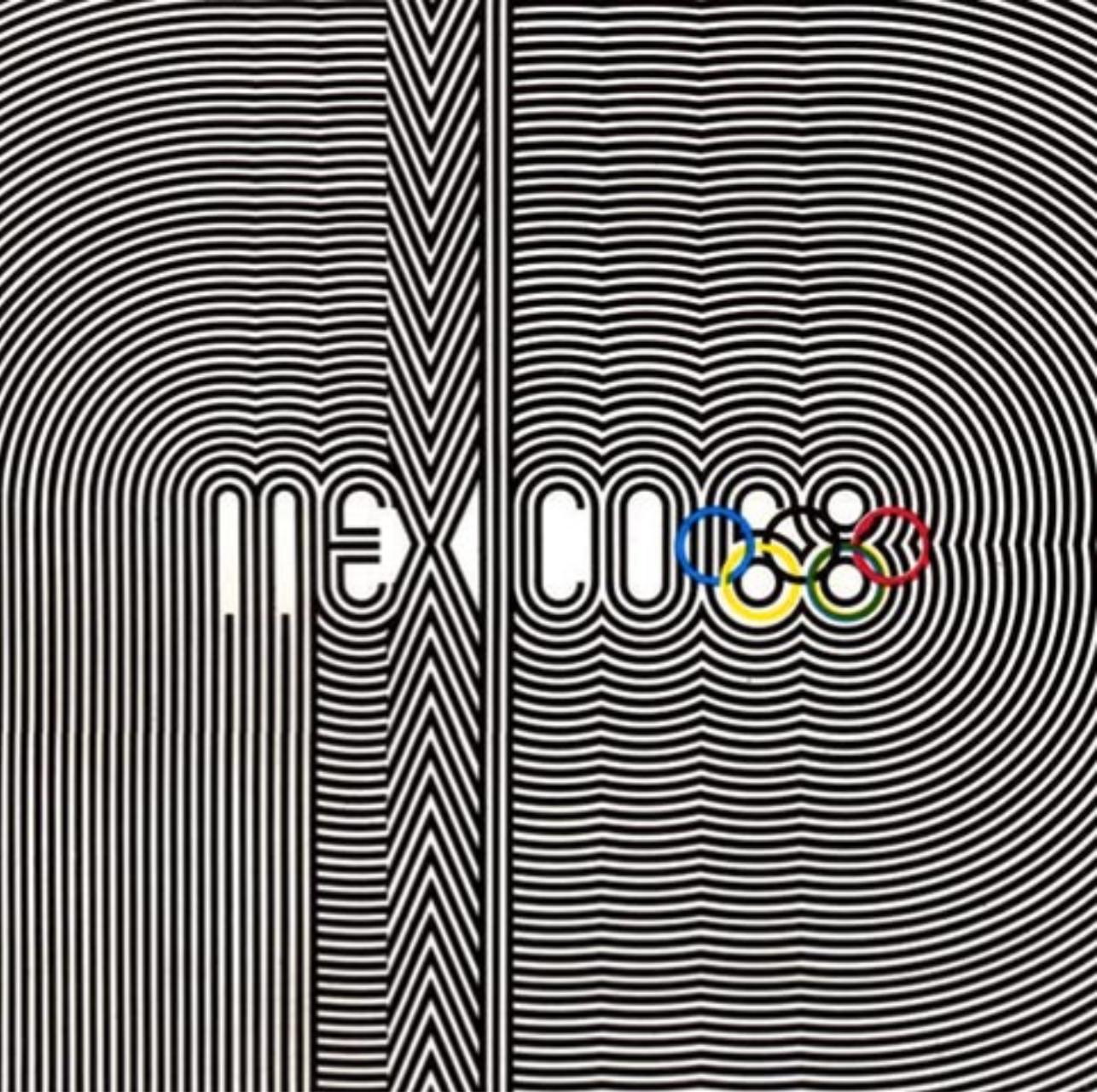
Robert Indiana, Love poster, 1967.

# CHEAP THRILLS

BIG BROTHER  
& THE  
HOLDING COMPANY



Robert Crumb, Cheap Thrills (Big Brother & the Holding Company), 1968.



Lance Wyman & Eduardo Terrazas, Mexico 68 logo, 1968.

Page suivante :  
George Lois, Esquire cover, mai 1969.

MAY 1969  
PRICE \$1

# Esquire

THE MAGAZINE FOR MEN

The final decline and total collapse  
of the American avant-garde.

See page 142



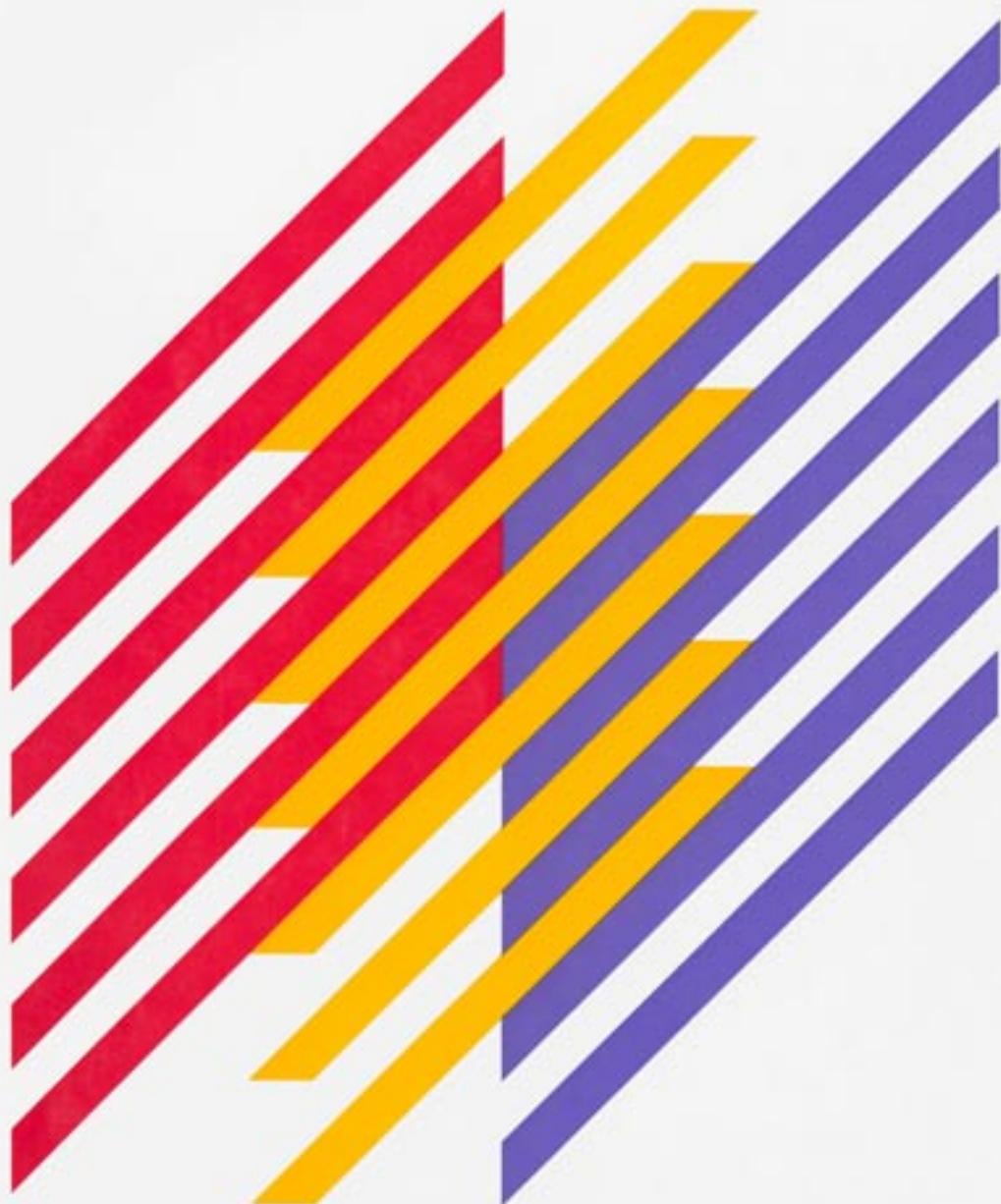
ITC  
AVANT  
GARDE  
GOTHIC®

Herb Lubalin, ITC Avant Garde Gothic, 1970.

# Berlin-Layout

**BERLIN**

2. Auflage



Anton Stankowski, Berlin Logo, 1970.

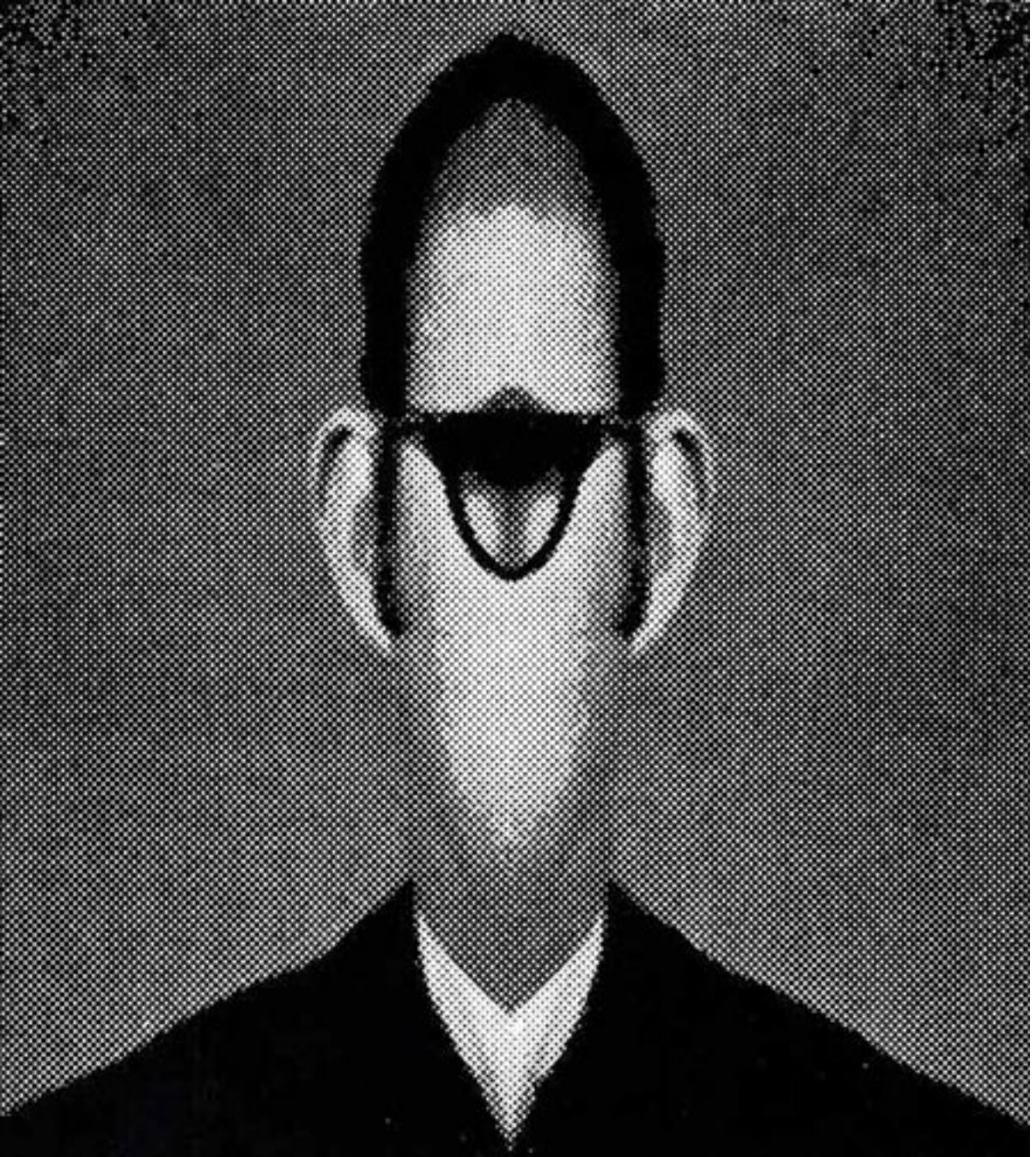


Carolyn Davidson, Nike «Swoosh» logo, 1971.



Herb Lubalin, Money Sworth logo, 1971.

Roman Cieslewicz, Zoom contre la pollution de l'œil, 1971.



**Zoom  
contre la pollution  
de l'œil**

Page suivante :  
Massimo Vignelli, NYC subway signage & map, 1972.

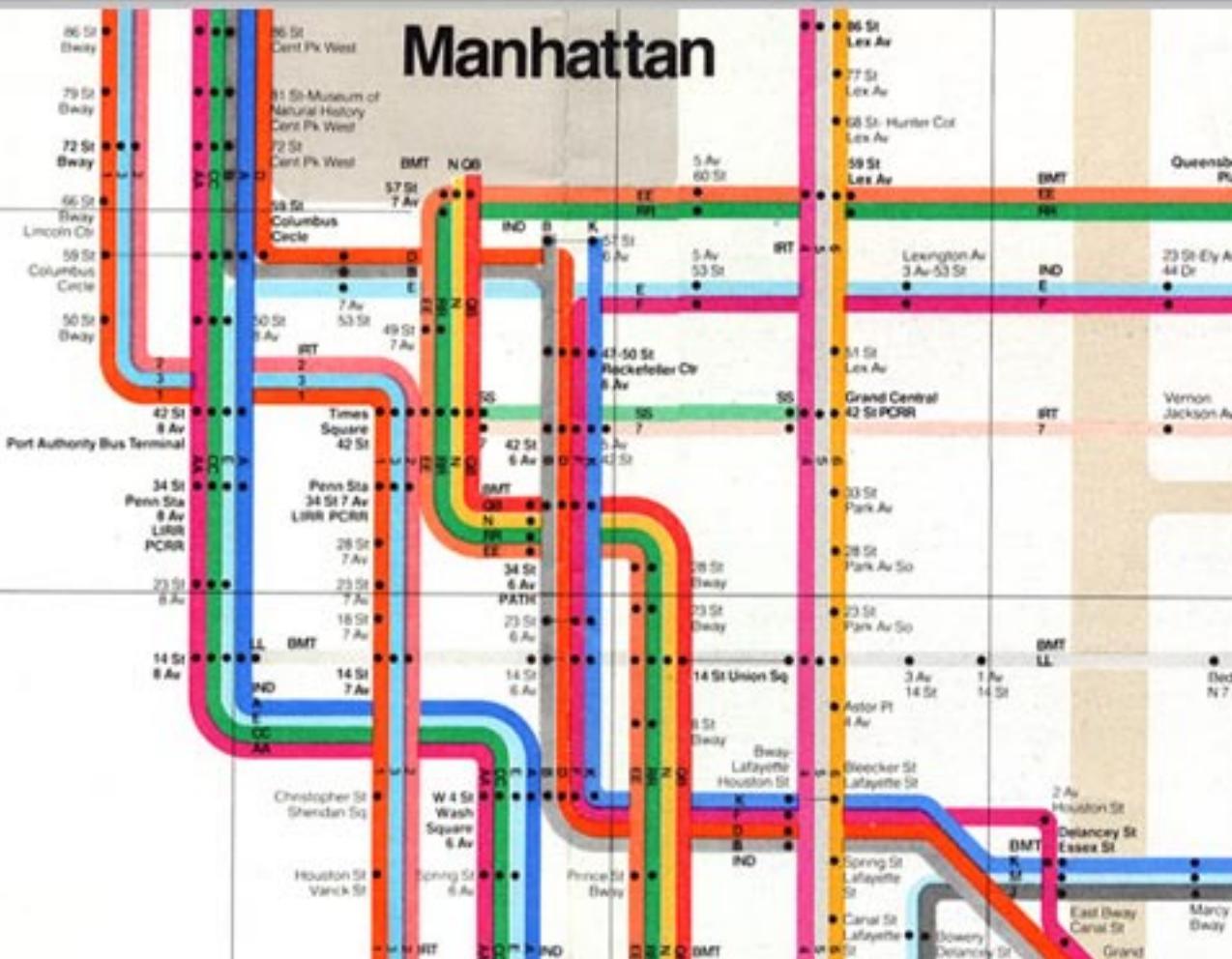


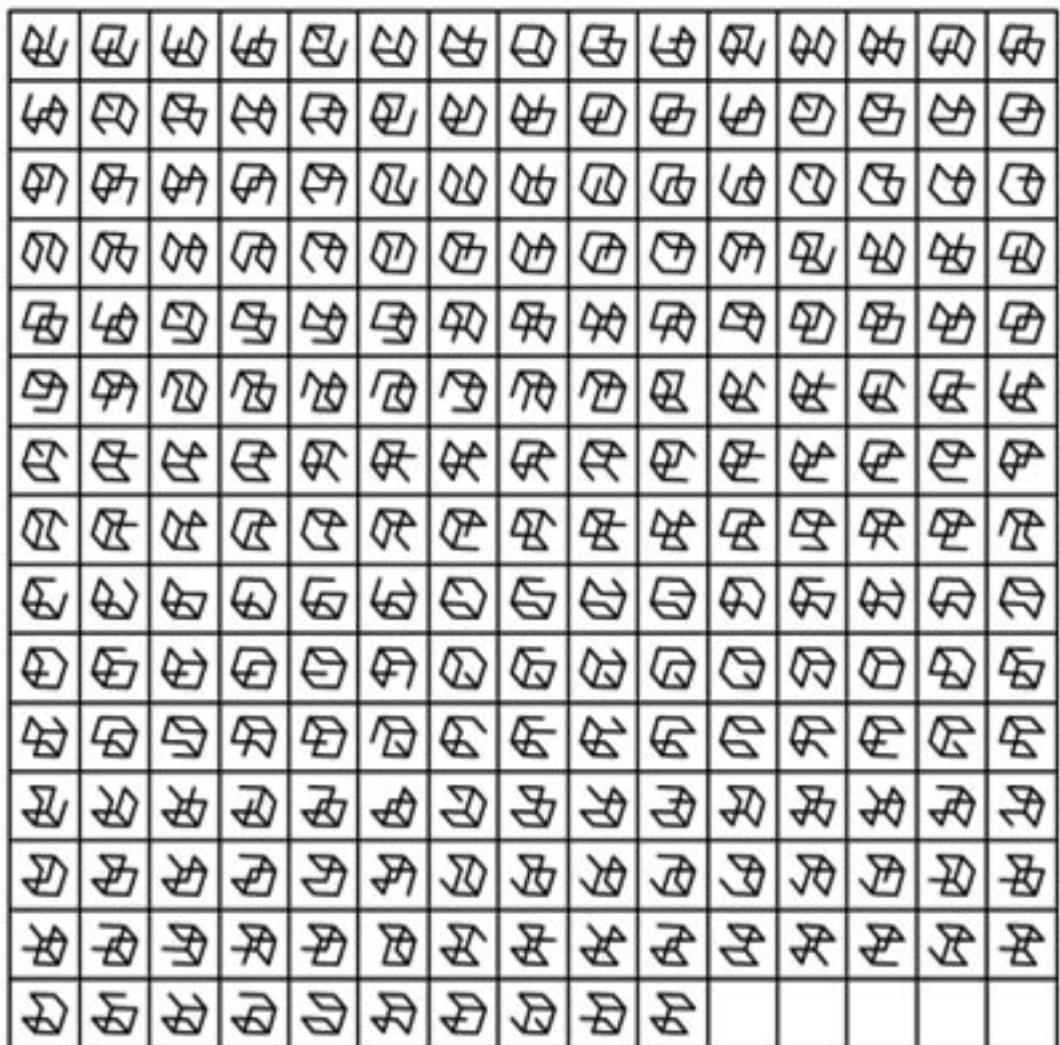
Downtown  
& Brooklyn

## Broadway Nassau



# Manhattan





Manfred Mohr, Cubic limit serie, 1972-1976.

Seymour Chwast, The sensational Houdini poster, 1973.

# THE SENSATIONAL **HOUDINI** WATER TORTURE ESCAPE

ATTEMPTED

FOR THE FIRST TIME  
“LIVE”

ON TELEVISION!!!

DURING THE

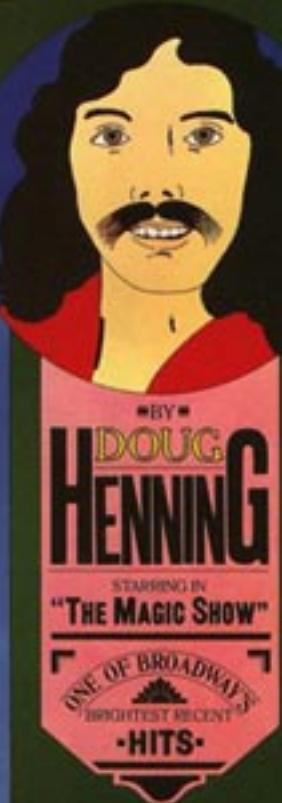
**Mobil**  
**SHOWCASE**

Presentation Of

“THE WORLD OF  
**MAGIC**”

DECEMBER 26  
ON NBC AT 8PM EST.

SPECIAL GUEST STARS  
**ORSON WELLES**  
**BILL COSBY**  
**JULIE NEWMAR**



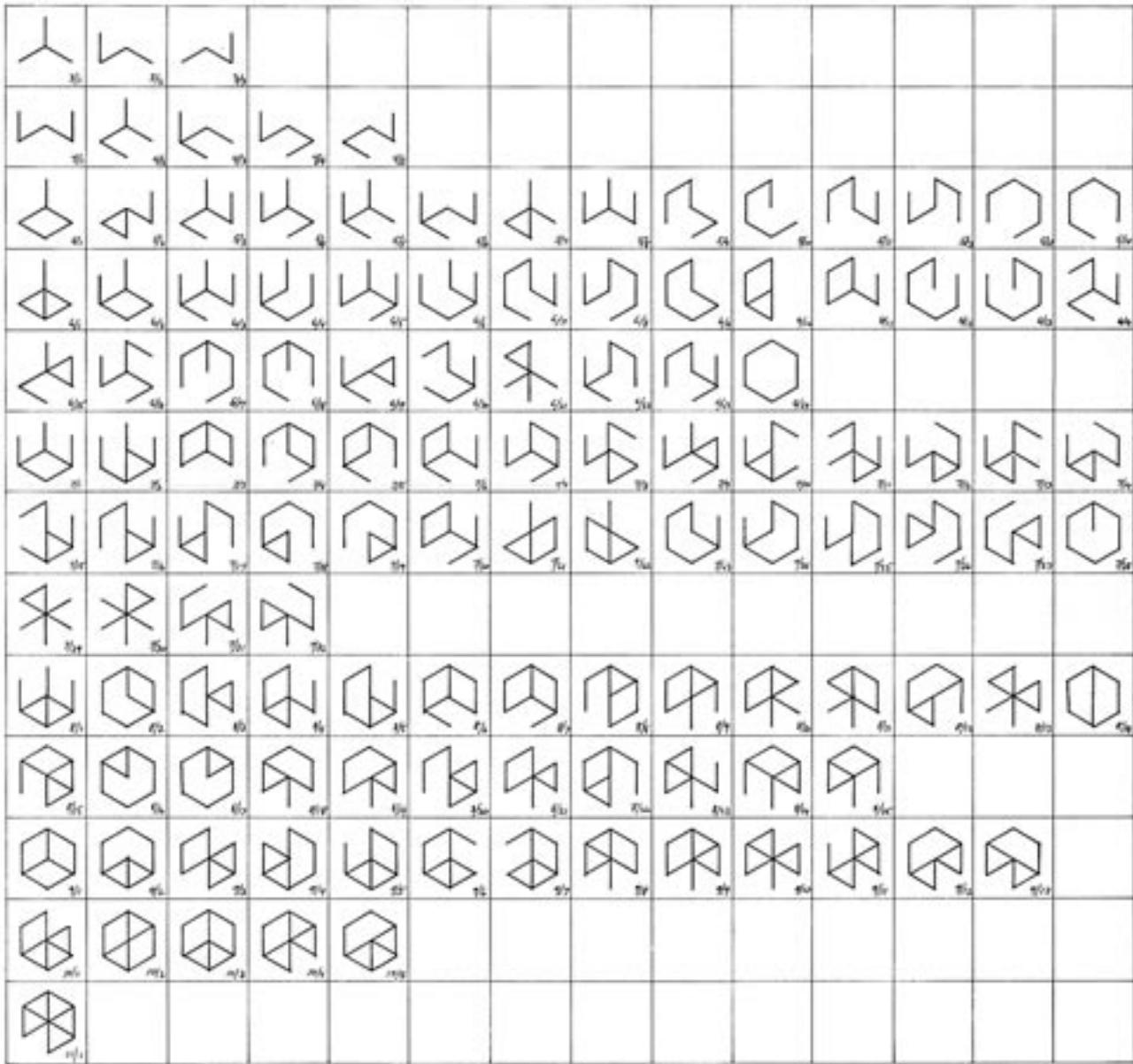
BY  
**DOUG**  
**HENNING**

STARRING IN  
“THE MAGIC SHOW”

ONE OF BROADWAY'S  
BRIGHTEST RECENT  
HITS



Remember: This will be a “live” broadcast of a breathtaking feat never attempted before under these circumstances.



Sol LeWitt, Variations of incomplete open cubes, 1974.

Mar. 29, 1976

THE

Price 75 cents

# THE NEW YORKER



Saul Steinberg, The New Yorker, 1976.

# NEVER MIND THE BOLLOCKS

HERE'S THE

Sex PiSTOLS

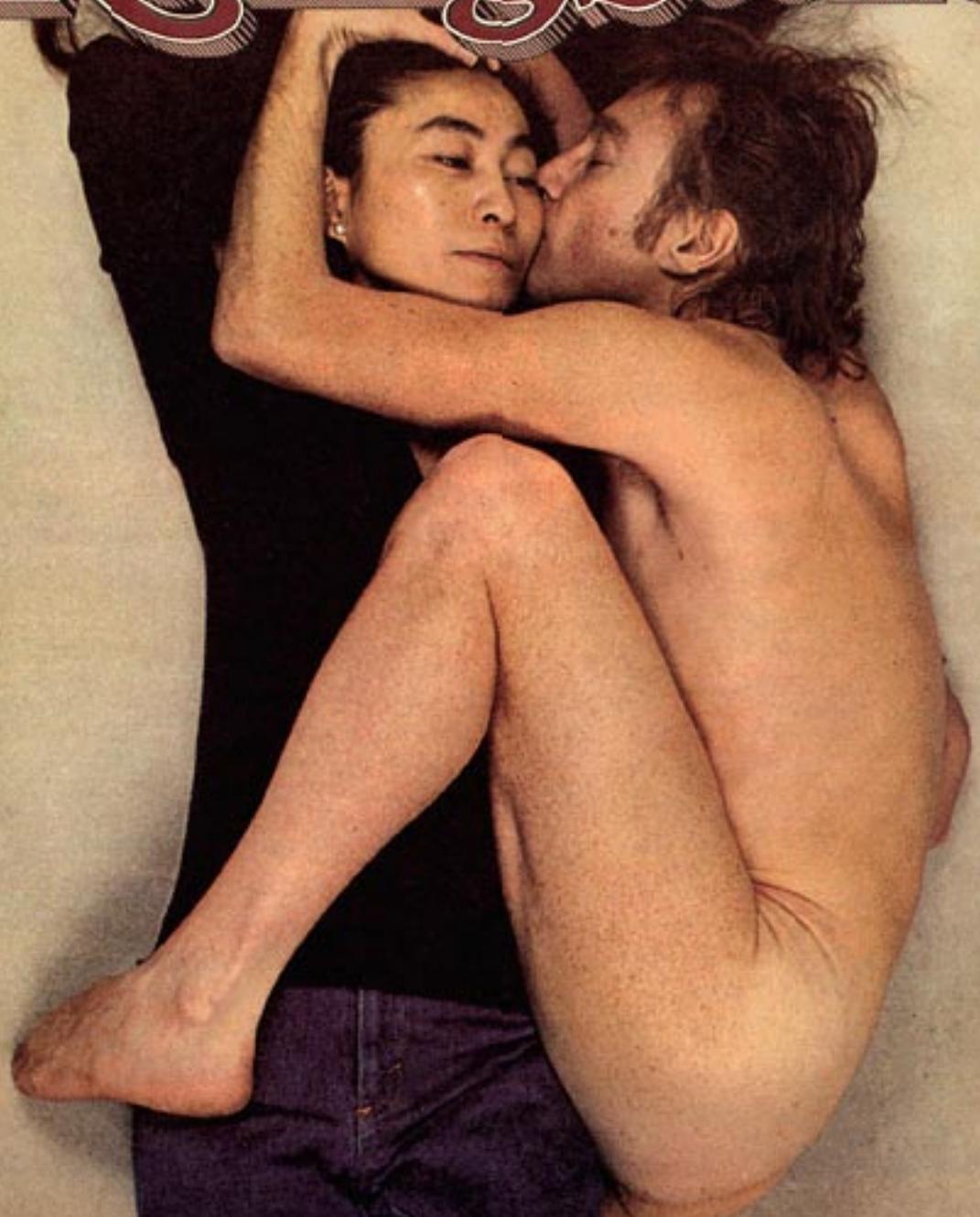
# TALKING HEADS



REMAIN IN LIGHT

Tibor Kalman, Remain in light (Talking Heads), 1980.

# Rolling Stone



Rolling Stone, photo : Annie Leibovitz, janvier 1981.



Peter Saville, Blue Monday (New Order), 1983.



Apple Macintosh, 24 janvier 1984.

Emigre

Heritage

Emigre

32



emigre  
NO  
SMALL  
ISSUE



THE  
END



No. 69

FINAL ISSUE.

Emigre, Emigre magazine, 1984-2005.

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N

OPQRSTUVWXYZ

abcdefghijklmn

o p q r s t u v w x y z

0123456789

ÆŒæœ!؟&@\*

0[]{}  
0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9



## Close-up of Japan London 1985

SEIJI OZAWA conducting THE NEW JAPAN PHILHARMONIC

JAPAN NEW MUSIC FORUM

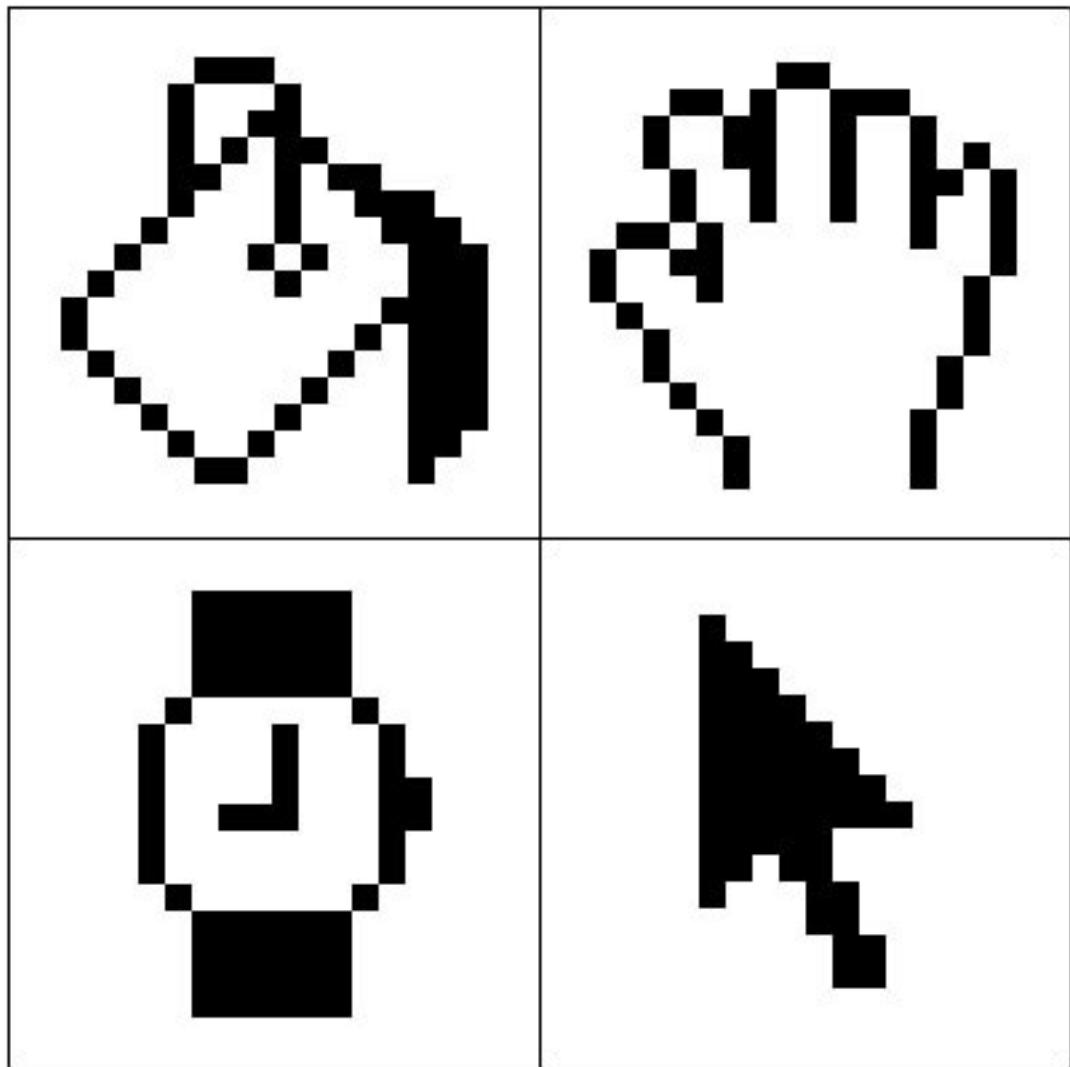
ISSEY MIYAKE : BODYWORKS Fashion Without Taboos

TADASHI SUZUKI and SCOT! (Waseda Sho-Gekijo) : The Trojan Women

IMITSU GROUP



Ikko Tanaka, Close-up of Japan poster, 1985.



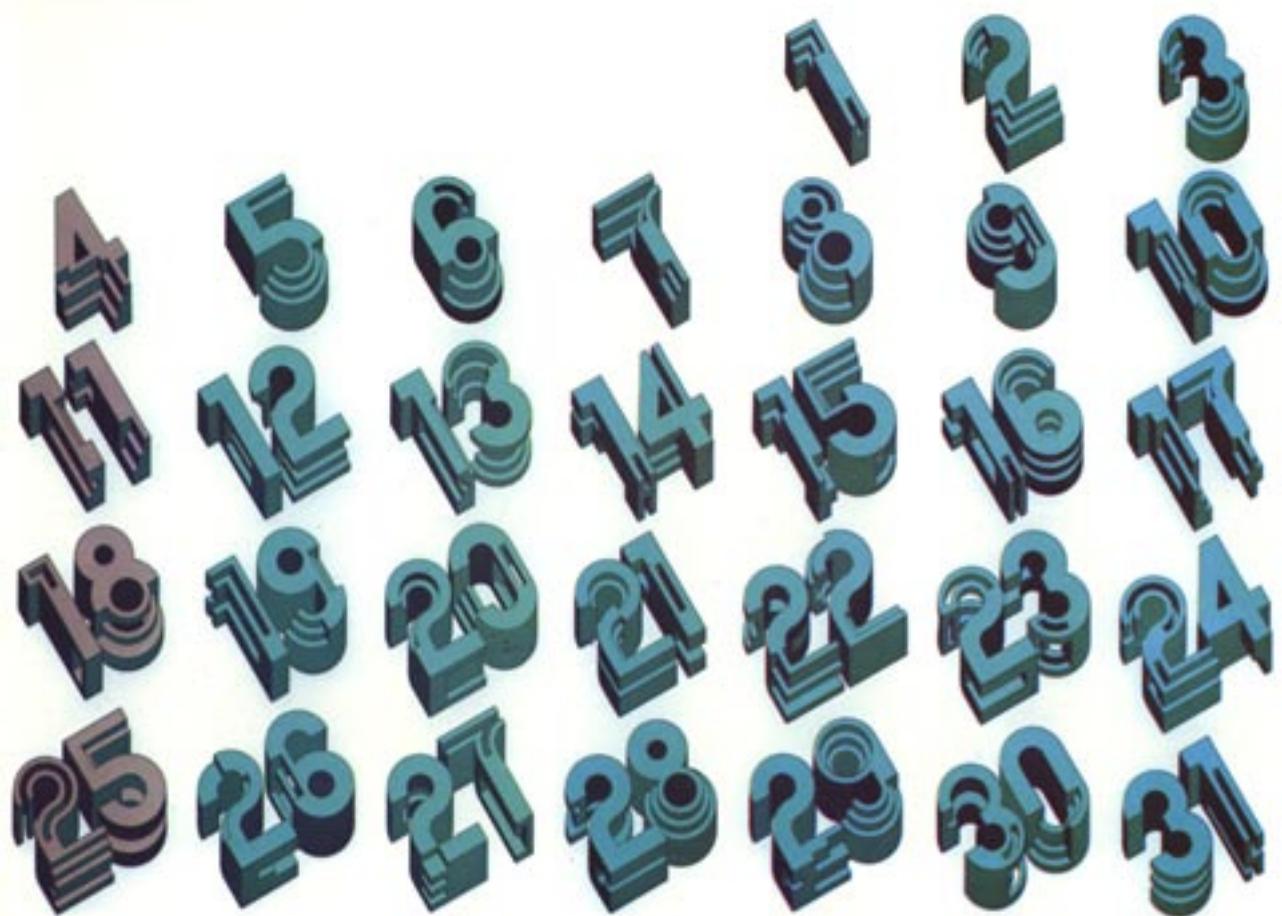
Suzan Kare, icônes Apple computer, 1983-1984.

Shigeo Fukuda, poster, 1984.



IMAGES OF ILLUSION  
SHIGEO FUKUDA  
1984

SHIGEO FUKUDA



Takenobu Igarashi, MoMA calendar, 1984.

M I K E  
TYSON  
TONY  
TUBBS

WORLD  
HEAVYWEIGHT  
CHAMPIONSHIP

FIGHT

TOKYO

DOPE



SHOP

LIMITED EDITION BOXER • DUSTBOWL HOME DECOR • THREE PARALLEL WORDS • 1988 RONNIE COOPER DIVISIONAL RECORDS • 1988 RONNIE COOPER DIVISIONAL RECORDS • 1988 RONNIE COOPER DIVISIONAL RECORDS • 1988 RONNIE COOPER DIVISIONAL RECORDS

Neville Brody, Tyson-Tubbs poster, 1988.

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U  
V W X Y Z à á è ë ò ø ü a b c d e f g h i j  
k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z à á è ë ò  
ø ü & 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 [ \$ £ . , ! ? ]

Doolittle

15

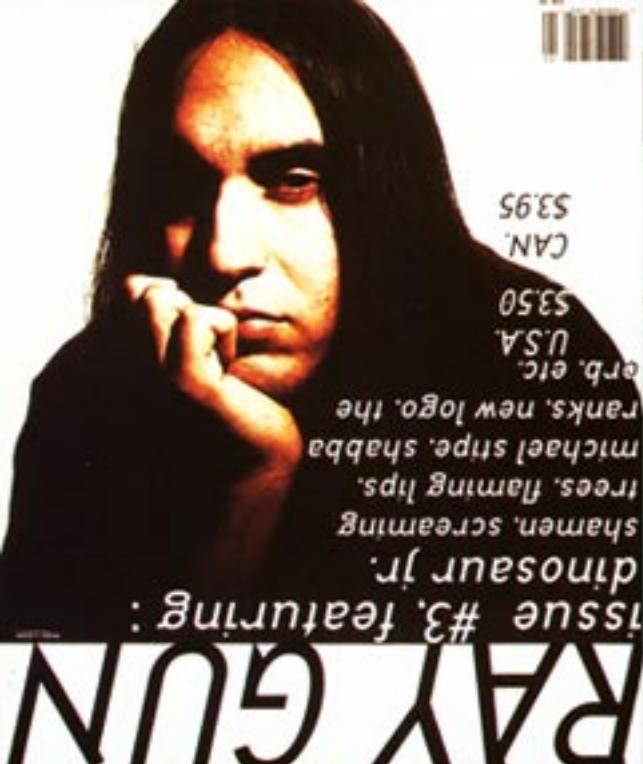
PIXIES

6



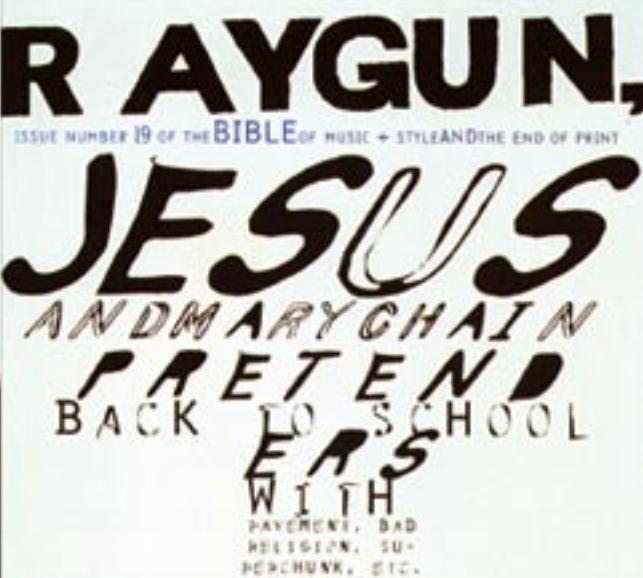
Vaughan Oliver (v23), Doolittle (The Pixies), 1989.

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N  
O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z À  
Å É Í Ó a b c d e f g h i j k l m n  
o p q r s t u v w x y z à å é í ó &  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 (\$ £ . , ! ?)



# RAYGUN

# Raygun



David Carson, Raygun covers, 1993-1995.

DR

デザイナーズリパブリック

→ DR poster → 一級会員 講堂 DR 94  
→ POSTER FOUR INFORMATION ° SR A3 ← 4  
297 X 420MM ← 4



Emigre DR poster

the designers republic  
emigre

ドーレー

THE INCREDIBLE D-E-E-R

**PUBLIC**  
THEATER



455 WEST 45TH STREET  
(212) 545-8787



**THE DIVA  
IS DISMISSED**

CO-WRITTEN AND DIRECTED BY  
**RANDOLPH-WRIGHT**

CO-WRITTEN AND PERFORMED BY  
**JENNIFER LEWIS**

LIMITED ENGAGEMENT  
**NOW PLAYING**

Paula Scher, *The diva is dismissed* (poster), 1994.

# BONNES MENAGERES

**LES** Carlo Goldoni  
Le donne de  
cosa s'ha -  
1755

Le donne de  
casa 300 -  
1255

### Texte en français :

Mise en scène : Claude Yersin  
Nouveau Théâtre d'Angers

Les Gémeaux

Scienze Naturali e  
Societari  
Rivista di scienze  
naturali, storia naturale  
e filosofia  
Vol. 20 (1985)

Renseignements :  
Réservation :  
Les Gémeaux  
(1) 46 61 36 67

10-10

Du 8 au 27  
Novembre

**NOVEMBER**  
**94** *John lewis &  
co. Inc.*  
20 h. 45  
Le dimanche à 17 h.  
Télévision kabardine

Dramaturge :  
Huguette Huet  
Décor :  
Françoise Darné<sup>1</sup>  
Costumes :  
Françoise Laroche  
Garderies :

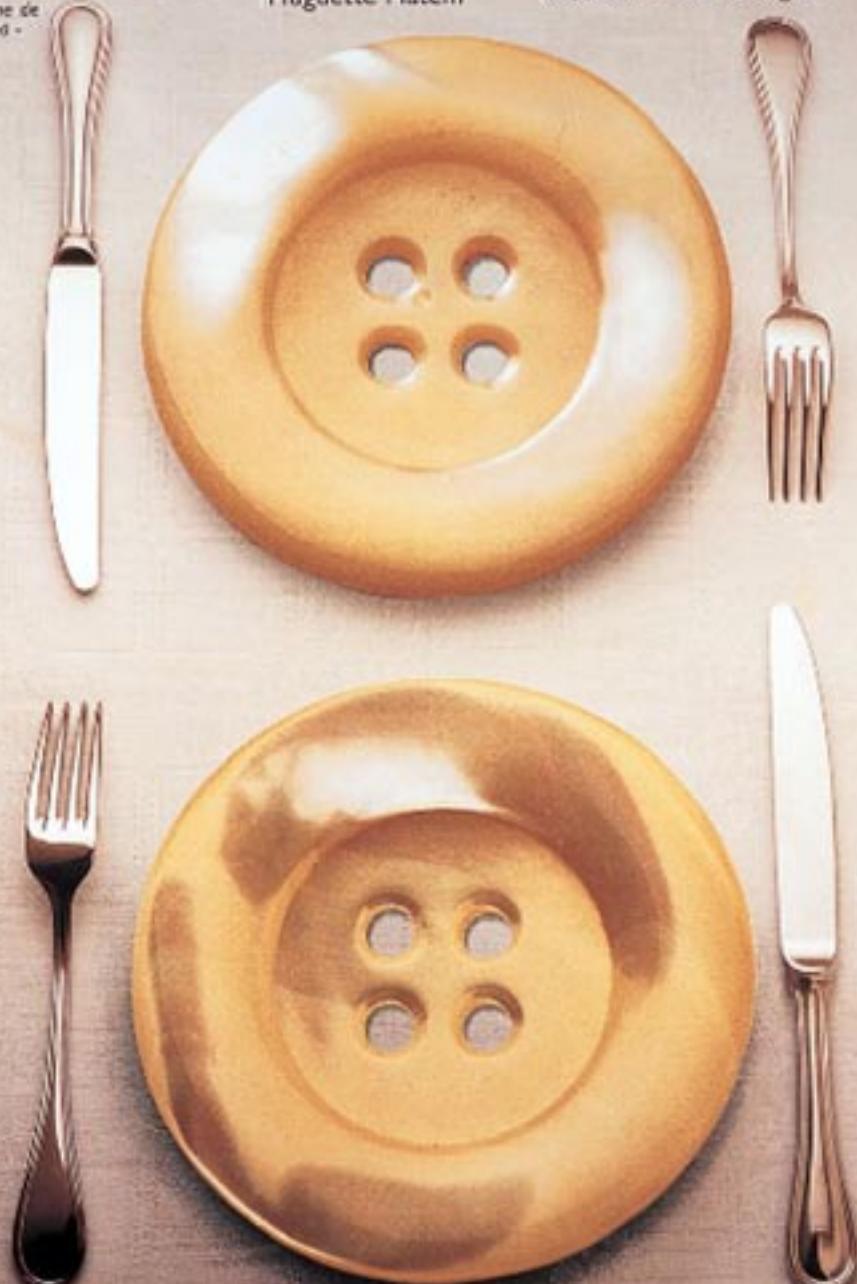
**PRÉFACE :**  
Frédéric Bauby

General Director:  
Dominique Léon  
Geoffrey Litton,  
Aurèle Prima  
Team Leader:  
Damary Wissa

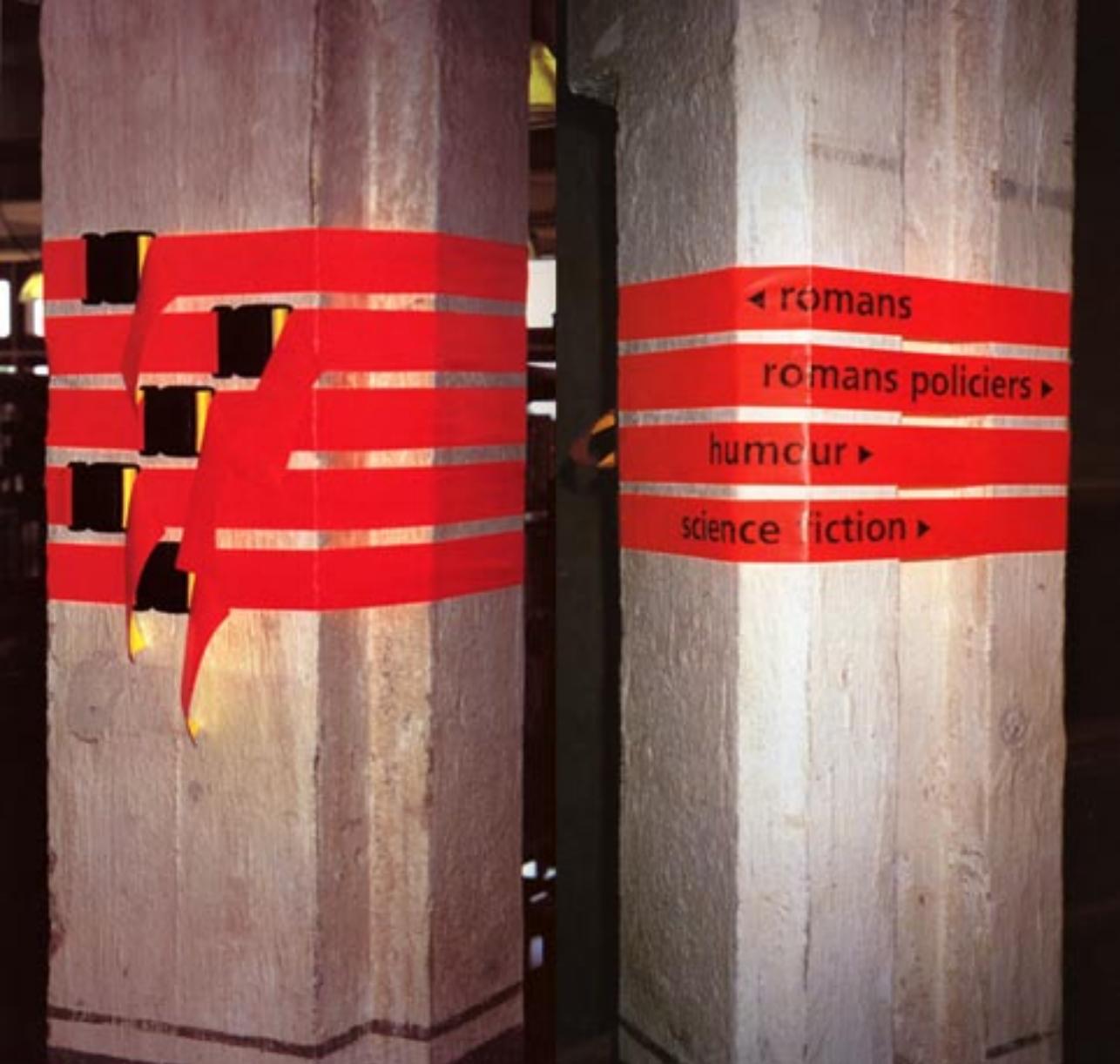
Co-production  
Les Gémeaux/Soubise  
Salle Montmarte  
Niveau Théâtre  
d'Angers/Centre  
Dramatique National  
avec la participation  
générale du Jeune

Teatro Nacional  
et le théâtre du  
Cirque Olympique

100-10415-01-2



卷之三



A photograph of a wooden bookshelf. On the right side, there are three red rectangular signs with white text and arrows pointing right. The top sign says "romans". The middle sign says "romans policiers". The bottom sign says "humour" above "science fiction". On the left side of the shelf, there are several books standing upright. The spines of these books are mostly obscured by a large, stylized graphic element. This graphic consists of several thick, horizontal red bands with black and yellow geometric shapes (triangles and rectangles) overlaid, creating a sense of motion or a digital interface.

◀ romans

romans policiers ▶

humour ▶

science fiction ▶

Nous travaillons ensemble, signalétique (Festival de Chaumont), 1995.



Informations- und Leitsystem Flughafen Düsseldorf



**Page suivante :**  
**Ruedi Baur, identité visuelle et signalétique du Centre Pompidou, 1997.**





Me Company, Bachelorette (Björk), 1997.

# Set the Twilight Reel

IN THE PUMPKIN OF THE  
RUINING HEART  
IN THE BLOOD  
IN THE MUSCLE OF MY

SEX

IN THE  
MINDFULL  
MINDLESS  
LOVE

ACCEPT THE NEW  
FOUND MAN  
AND SET THE  
TWILIGHT  
REELING

AND THE SWELLING  
CREED NO LONGER  
RETARDS  
SET THE TWILIGHT  
REELING

THE  
NEW  
ALBUM

TAKE  
ME FOR  
WHAT  
I AM  
A STAR  
NEWLY  
EMERGENT  
LOML  
SIMMERING  
EXPLODES

INSIDE  
THE SELF  
IS REELING

AT DAWN THE MOON IS SUN  
SET BEFORE MY WINDOW... LIGHT BLINKS  
OFF THE BLUE GLASS WE SET... RIGHT BEFORE  
IN THE WINDOW... AND YOU WHO ACCEPT  
IN YOUR SOUL AND YOUR HEAD...

WHAT WAS MISUNDERSTOOD... WHAT WAS THOUGHT  
OF WITH DREAD... A NEW SELF IS BORNE...  
THE OTHER SELF IS DEAD... I ACCEPT THE NEW  
FOUND MAN AND  
SET THE TWILIGHT REELING

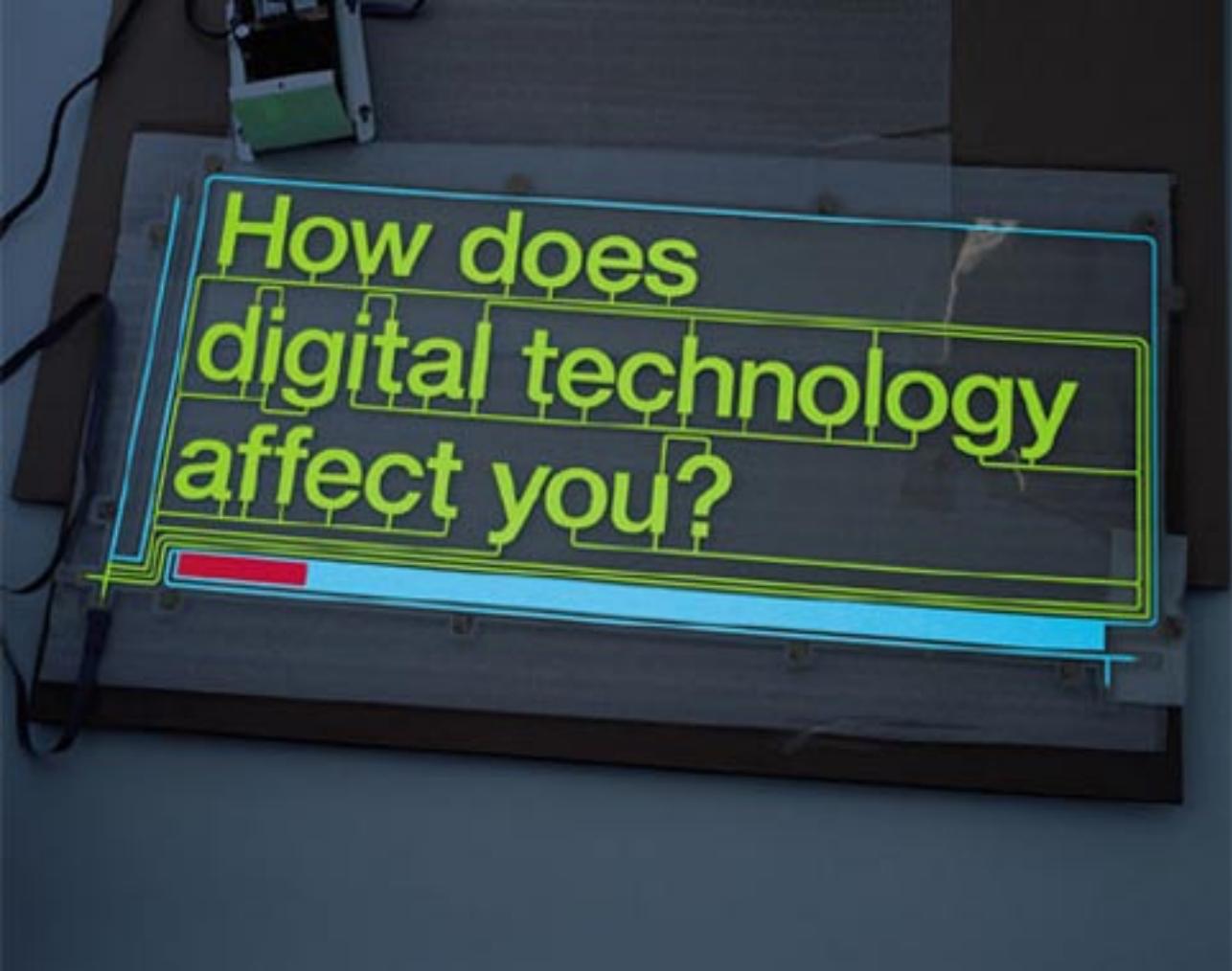
AS THE TWILIGHT  
SUN BURST GLEAMS  
AS THE CARBONUM MMN IT SETS  
SET THE TWILIGHT REELING AND  
I ACCEPT THE NEW FOUND MAN  
AND SET THE TWILIGHT REELING

A SOUL SINGER STANDS ON THE STAGE  
THE SPOTLIGHT SHOWS  
HIM SWEATING... HE SINGS TO  
SEEMS TO CRY

THE HORNS ARE UNRELENTING  
BUT AS THE DRUMS BEAT  
HE FINDS HIMSELF  
GROWLING HARD  
IN THE KICKTHREE'S  
FACE HE SEE'S  
HER FACE  
GROWLING  
LARGE

SET  
THE  
TWILIGHT  
REELING

LOU  
REED



**How does  
digital technology  
affect you?**

GTF (Graphic Thought Facility), Digitopolis, 1998.

Page suivante :  
John Maeda, MIT Math Department poster, 1998.



## Current Developments in Mathematics 1998

November 21-22  
Cambridge, MA USA

American Academy of Arts and Sciences, Cambridge, MA / Inquiries Harvard Mathematics Department (617) 495-1980  
Organized by David Jerison, I.M. Singer, Daniel Stroock (MIT) + Barry Mazur, Wilfried Schmid, Shing-Tung Yau (Harvard)

<http://www.math.harvard.edu/cdm98>

quit

Peter Cho, Nutexts (software), 1998.

# Edinburgh Fringe, Aug 98

# Flux

@Queen's Hall **South Clerk St**

Fri 14/Sat 15 Spiritualized & Steve Martland. Sun 16 Ken Kesey & Ken Babbs, Fri 21/Sat 22 Nick Cave. Fri 28 John Zorn. Sat 29 The Creatures.

@Jaffa Cake **Grassmarket**

Sun 16/Mon 17 The Jesus & Marv Chain, Tue 18 Je t'aime Gainsbourg, Thu 20 Roddy Frame. Fri 21 The Bathers, Pearl Fishers. The Swiss Family Orbison. Sat 22 Arab Strap & The Nectarine No 9. Sun 23 David Thomas & Yo La Tengo. Tue 25 P J Harvey, Thu 27 Asian Dub Foundation.

All doors 8pm

Tickets from £8

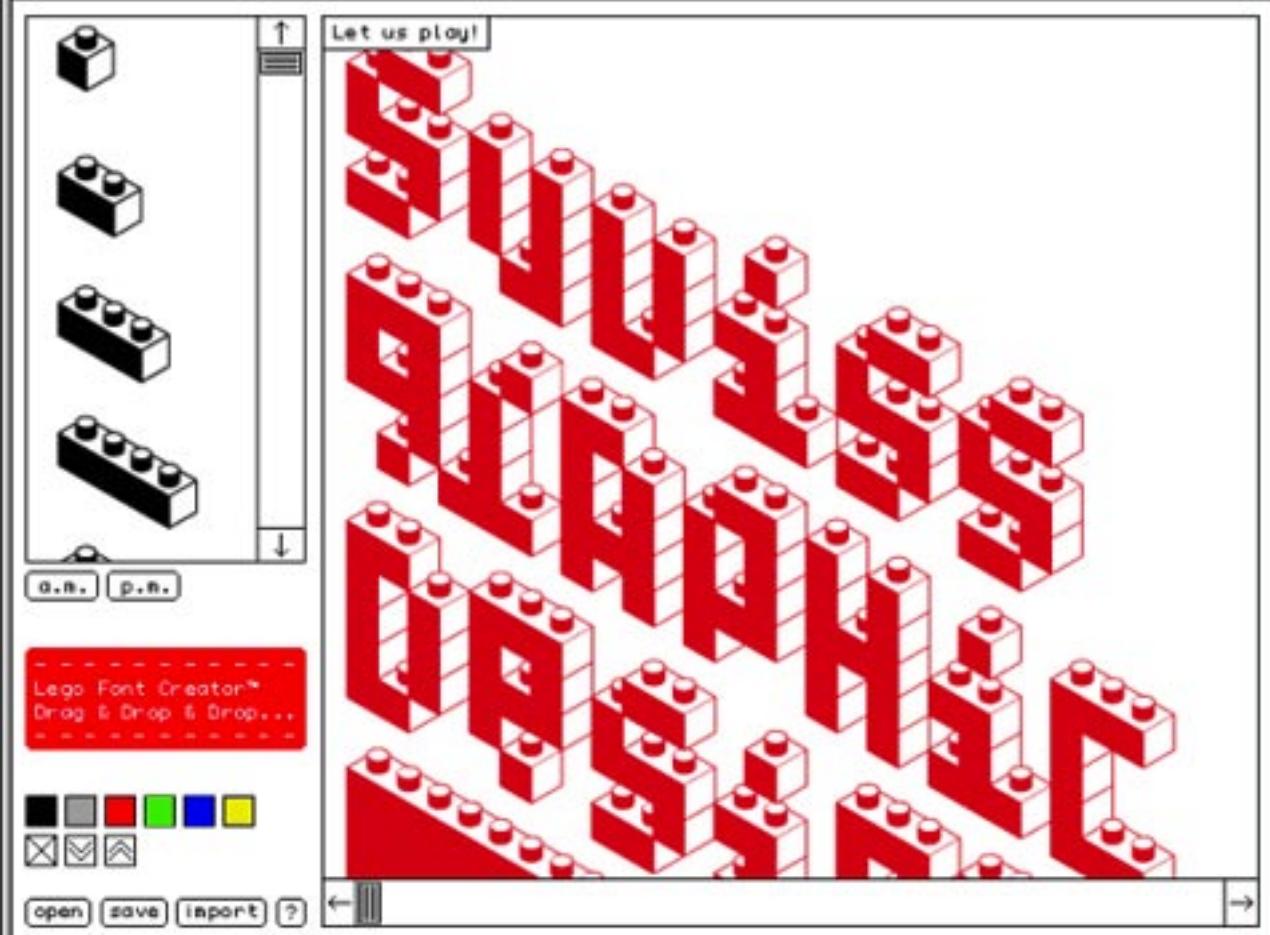
Box Office 0131 667 7776

AUSP Arts Presentation

M/M (Paris), Théâtre de Lorient poster, 1999.

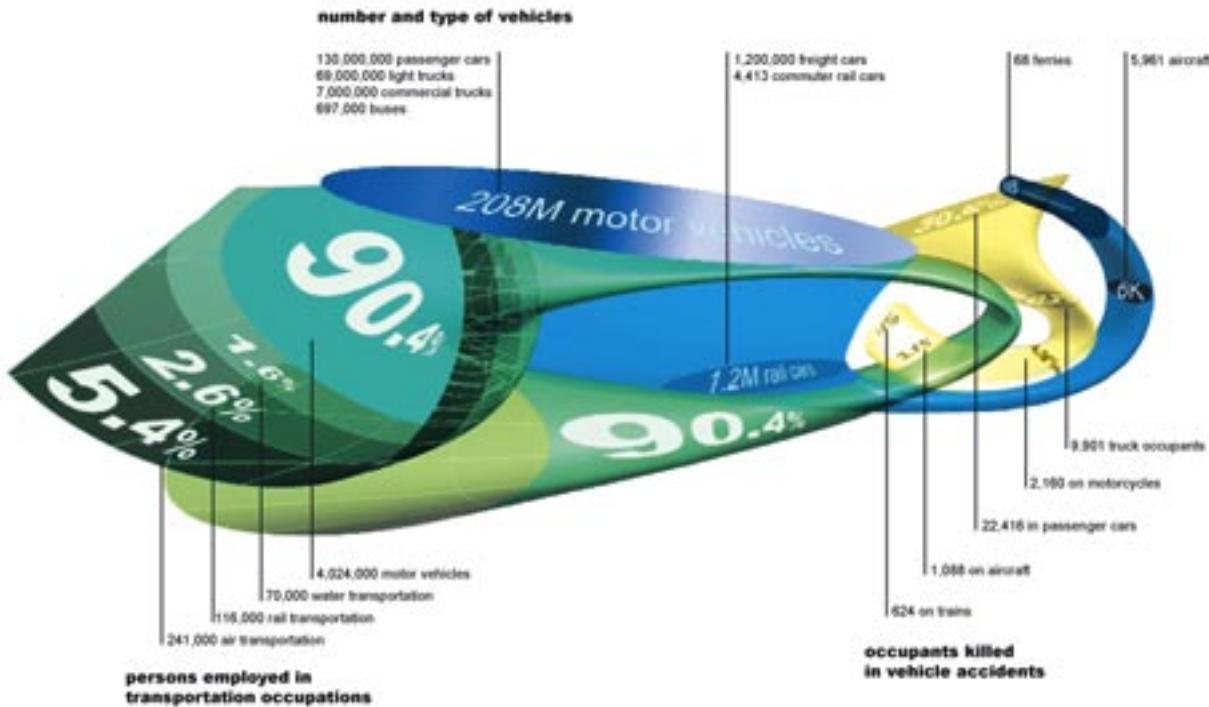


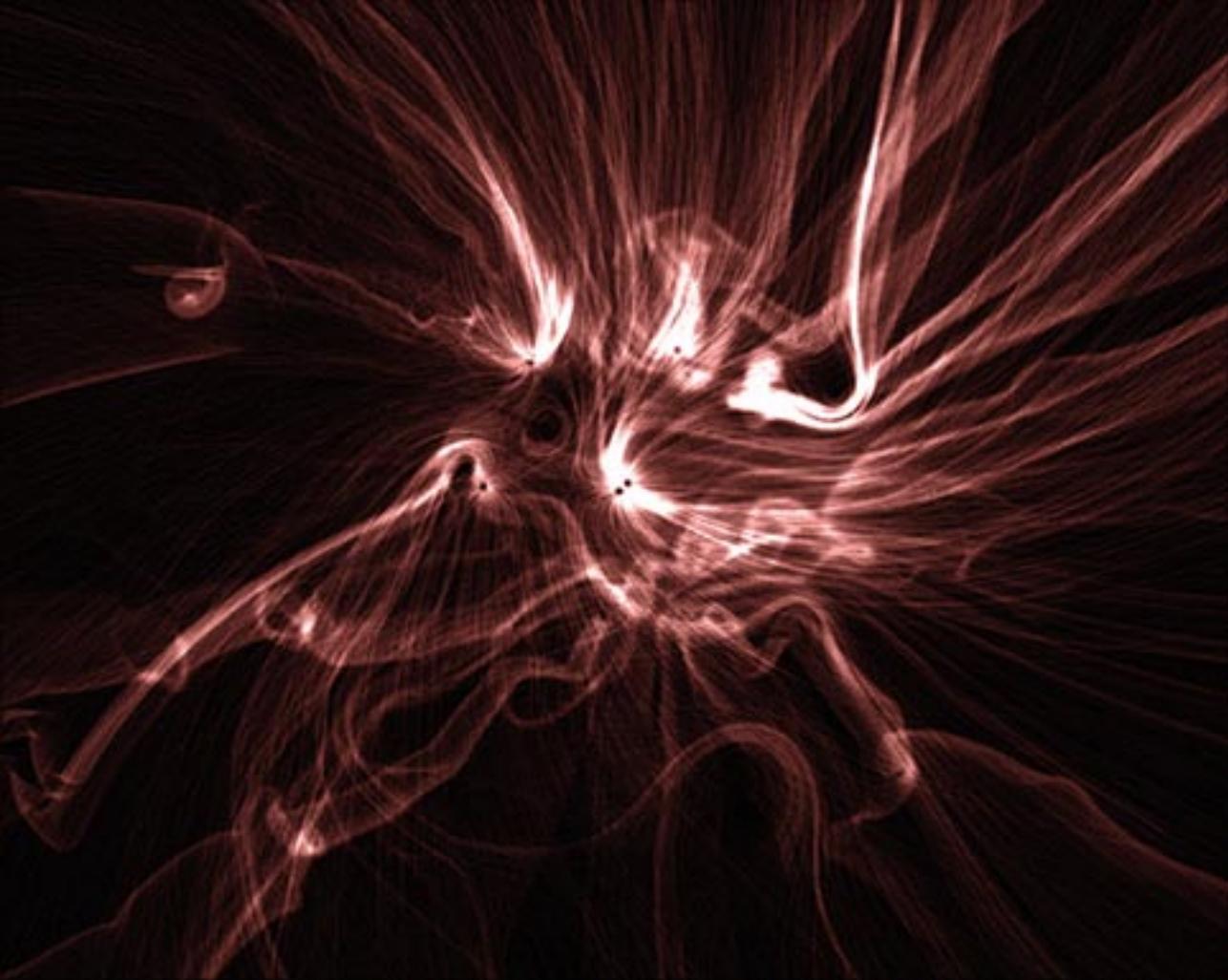
# Lego Font Creator



Urs & Juerg Lehni et Raphael Koch, Lego font and online application, 1999.

- persons employed in transportation occupations
- number and type of vehicles
- occupants killed in vehicle accidents





Golan Levin, Floo (software), 1999.

CITIES OF REFUGE  
(Exodus 21:13-14)

These cities [of refuge] are to be made in the land of Israel,  
large walled cities, but medium-sized towns are also to be  
established only in the vicinity of rivers, so that when there is  
water at hand it is to be sought after. And when there is  
only in marketing districts, they are to be established in populated  
districts, and if the population has increased, so that they have  
left the neighborhood, then and if the residents of any one place  
fallen off, then are to be made smaller towns, or even villages and  
Innacites. These should be built nearer to rivers in the hope  
there: these are the walled cities which are to be made in the land of Israel.  
They however agree in the opinion that the cities are to be  
left dangling about in the places in that the blood of the man  
no occasion to come near them.

R. Isaac asked: What [are the] ~~provisions~~ [provisions] of these cities  
provisions? - The rabbis said: that fleeing under one of these cities  
might live (Deuteronomy 17:12) which means that he may live  
whatever he needs to live.

A Tanna taught: [A man] who has been  
joined in exile by his master, and is  
fleeing - he might live in  
needs to [truly] live. R. Meir said: "Let no one  
dictum: "Let no one be unworthy".  
R. Ishmael said: A man who has been  
joined in exile by his master, and is  
fleeing - he might live in  
needs to [truly] live. R. Meir said: "Let no one be  
unworthy".

I

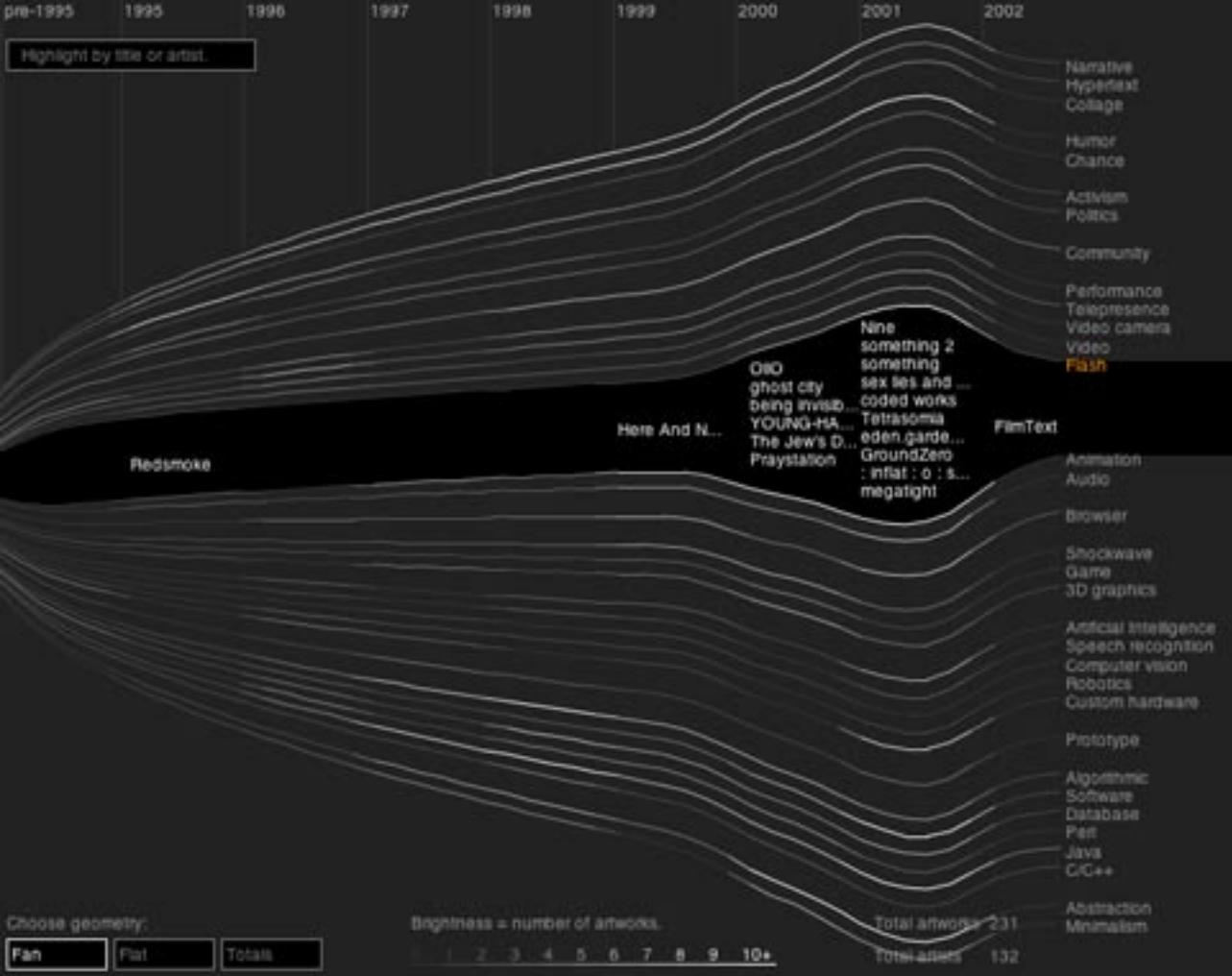
Whether are they banished? To the three cities  
on the yonder side of the Jordan and three cities  
in the land of Canaan, as ordained, ye shall give  
cities beyond the Jordan and three cities in the  
Canaan. They shall be cities of refuge. Not un-  
til cities were selected in the land of Israel did the  
three cities beyond the Jordan receive fugitives  
ordained. [and of these cities which ye shall give]  
cities for refuge shall they be unto you which  
that [they did] not [function] until all six could  
simultaneously afford asylum.

And direct roads were made leading from one  
other, as ordained, thou shalt prepare thee a way  
divide the borders of thy land into three parts  
[ordained] scholar-disciples were delegated to  
manikay in case anyone attempted to slay him.

R. Meir says he may [even] plead his cause hi-  
is ordained, and this is the word of the slayer:  
judah says to begin with, a slayer is  
one of the cities of refuge  
error or with intent  
him there.



Jonathan Barnbrook, public offerings (catalog cover), 2001.



Martin Wattenberg, A Net Art Idea Line (Java application), 2001.

Developed by Norm & Jörg Lebel

Sign-generator 1.0 - 0910 29/01-36 - 10.2002

- - - ← Select lines

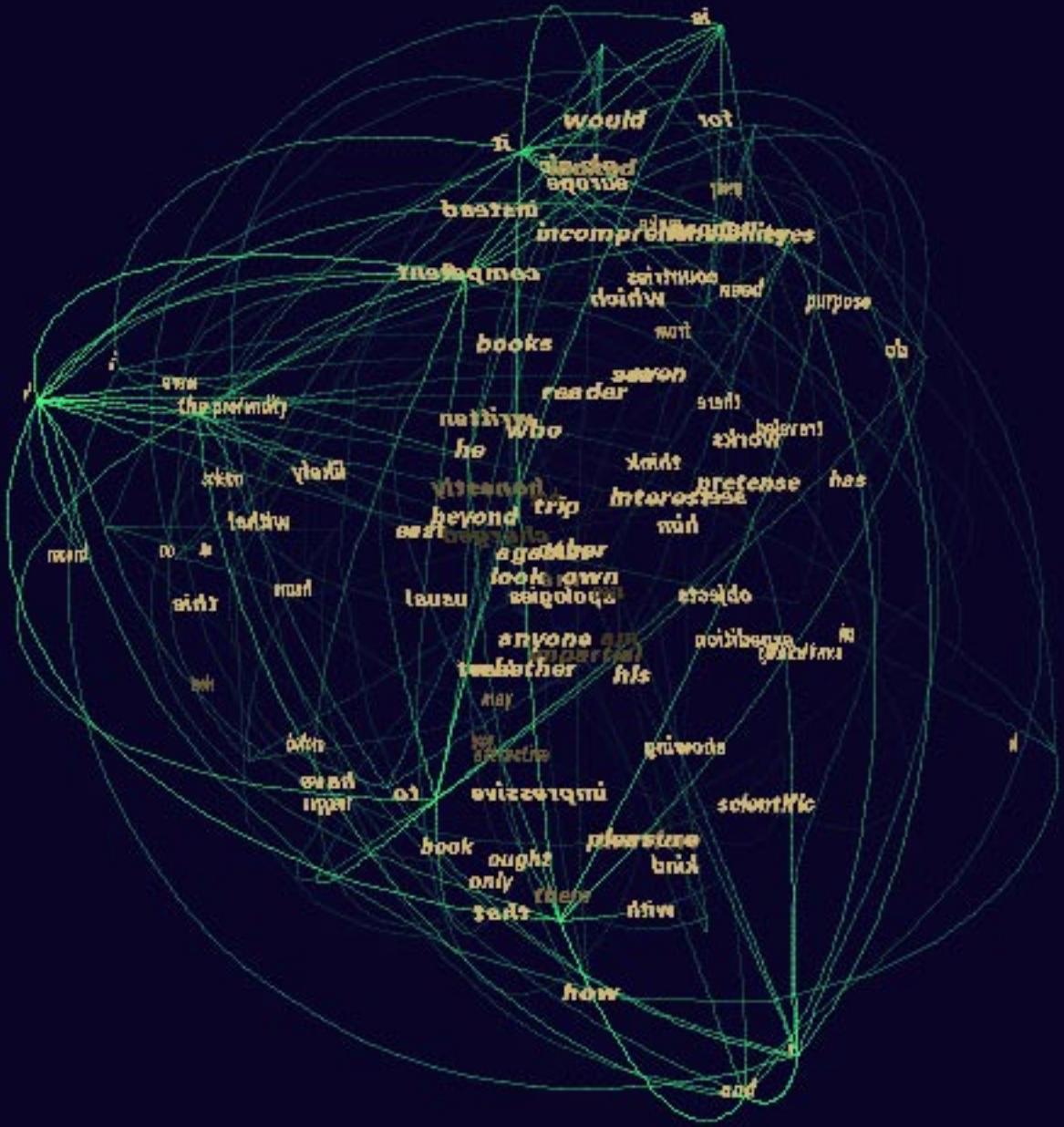
RESET HELP

GENERATE 256 Signs (all combinations) PRINT Page 1 of 2

The application interface includes a title bar, developer information, version number, a 'Select lines' button, a 'RESET' button, a 'HELP' button, a 'GENERATE' button, a 'PRINT' button, a page number indicator, and a large 16x16 grid for displaying the generated sign combinations.



Norm, Sign generator, 2002.

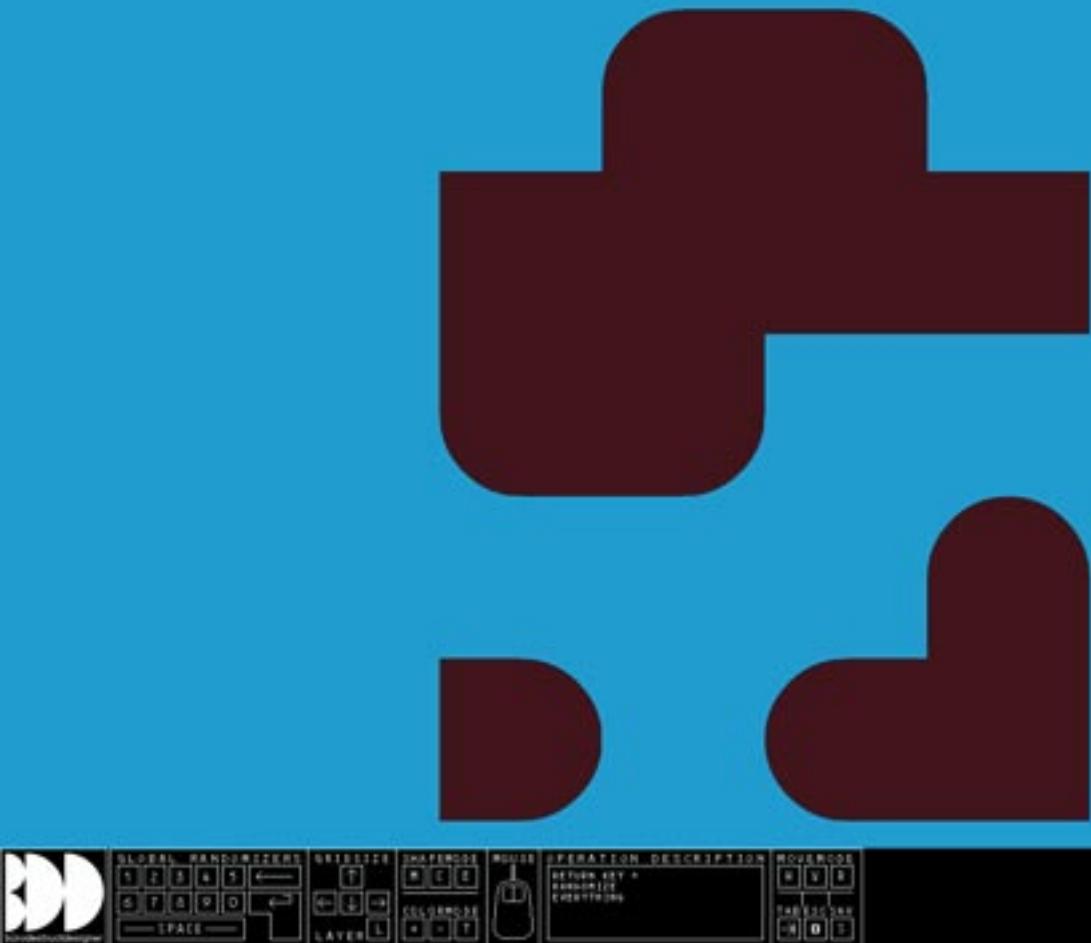


Ben Fry, Valence (software), 2002.

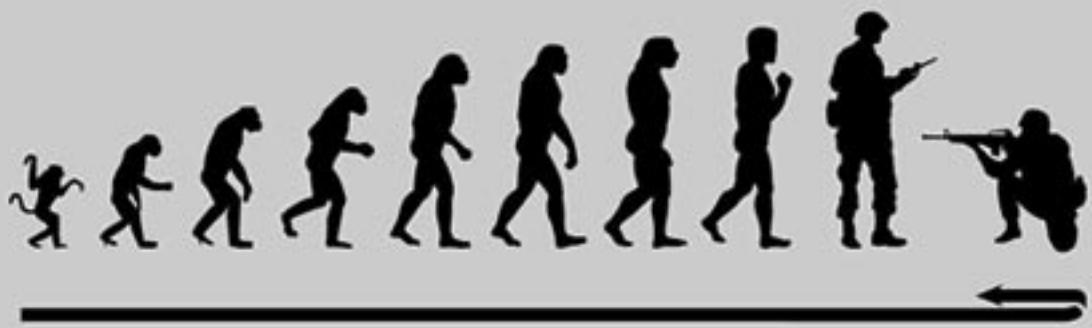




Büro Destruct, posters, 2002-2005.



Büro Destruct Designer (BDD), software (Shockwave application), 2003.



Jonathan Barnbrook, anti-war poster, 2003.

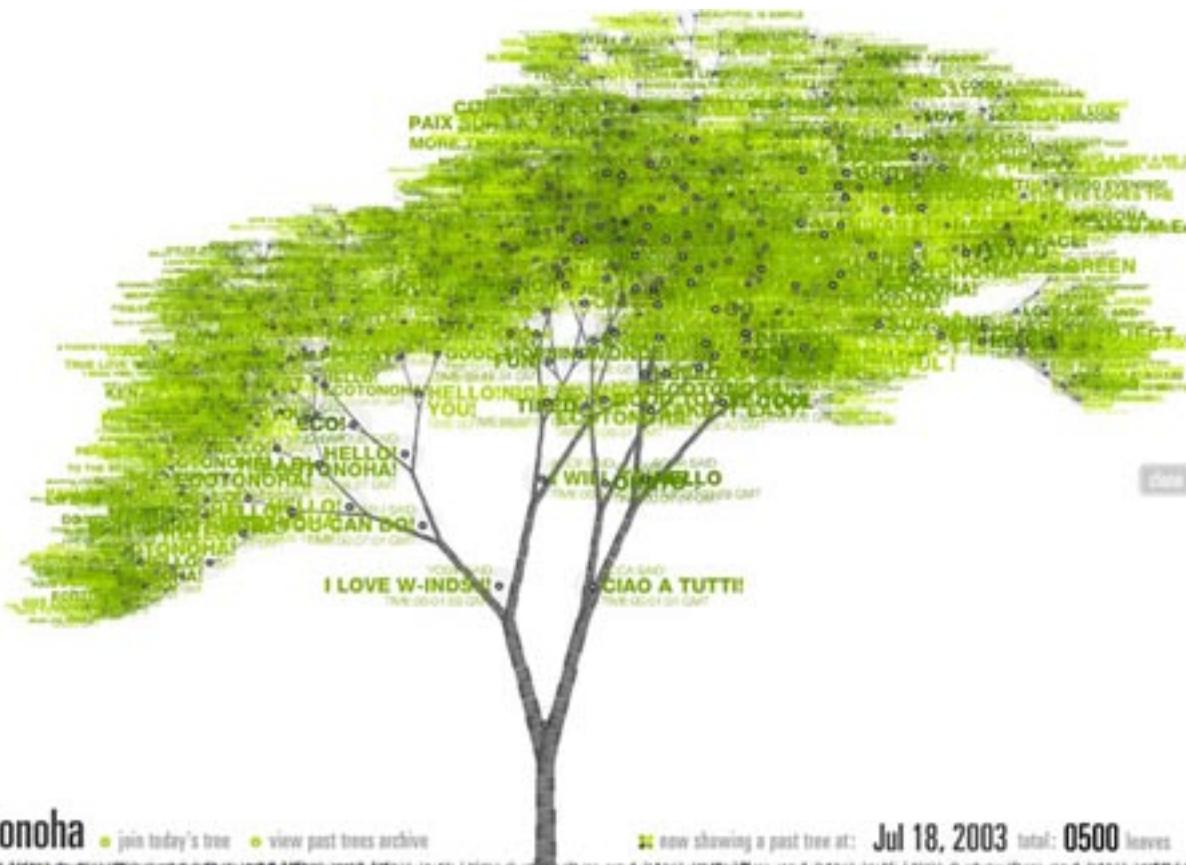


Niklaus Troxler, Ethnic Heritage Ensemble poster, 2003.

Jazz in the Swiss Alps 31.08.2003

2003 JAZZ IN THE SWISS ALPS

ETHNIC HERITAGE ENSEMBLE



ecotonoha

join today's tree view past trees archive

now showing a past tree at: Jul 18, 2003 total: 0500 leaves

help: • en • jp get screensaver: • en • jp sound off

© 2003 NEC CORPORATION. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. NEC

Yugo Nakamura, NEC Ecotonoha (software), 2003.

# bateaux progress

Exposition 28 Juin - 5 Juillet 2003

sur l' eau  
2003

rivières et  
rivière  
canaux

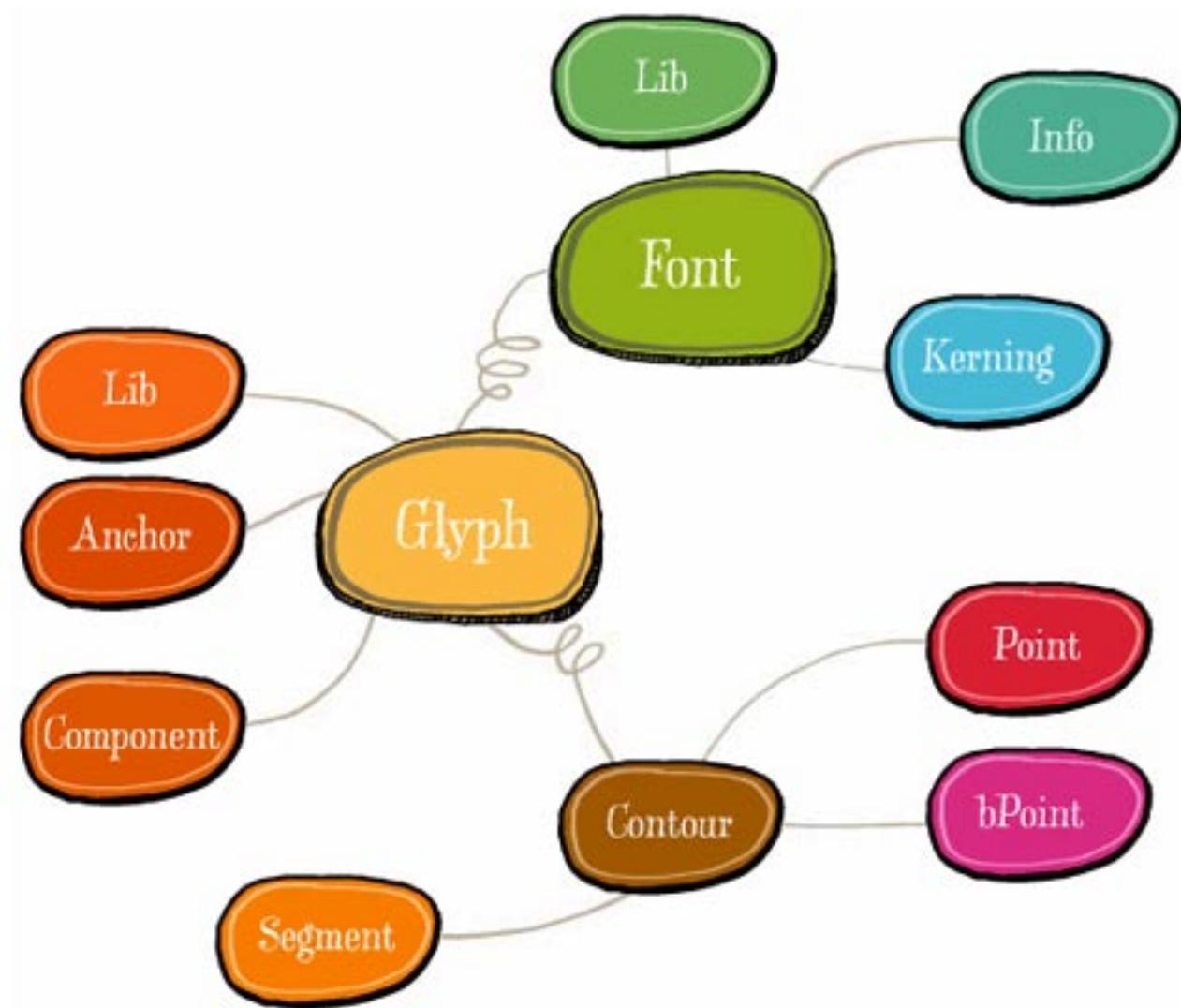


# FESTIVAL CHAUMONT INTERNATIONAL DE L'AFFICHE ET DES ARTS GRAPHIQUES

14 MAI -  
27 JUIN 2004

MUSÉE DE CHAUMONT  
AVEC LE MUSÉE DU GRAVURE, LYON, DE LA MUSÉE (MUSÉE  
DU GRAPHIQUE, PARIS), CHAMPS-ÉLYSÉES  
ET DE LA SÉCURITÉ SOCIALE, MUSÉE CULTURELLE  
MINISTÈRE DE LA CULTURE ET DE LA COMMUNICATION

Change is good, Chaumont Festival poster, 2004.



Page suivante :  
eBoy, FooBar poster, 2006.



## **Bibliographie.**

Graphic style, from victorian to digital  
*Seymour Chwast et Steven Heller (Harry N Abrams, NYC, 2001).*

Images de marques  
*Per Mollerup, Phaidon, Paris, 2005).*

Graphic Design for the 21st Century  
*Charlotte & Peter Fiell (Taschen, Köln, 2003).*

Le Design graphique  
*Alain Weill (Découvertes Gallimard, Paris, 2003).*

Dictionnaire du graphisme  
*Alan & Isabella Livingston (Thames & Hudson, Paris, 2004).*

Transgression (Graphisme et postmodernisme)  
*Rick Poynor (Pyramid, Paris, 2003).*

La loi du plus fort - la société de l'image  
*Rick Poynor (Pyramid, Paris, 2002).*

La Typographie expérimentale  
*Teal Triggs (Thames & Hudson, Paris, 2004).*

Typographie, du plomb au numérique  
*Fabienne Siegwart & Jean-Luc Dusong (Dessain & Tolra, Paris, 2003)*



## **Quelques ressources en ligne.**

<http://www.pixelcreation.fr/>

*portail francophone d'arts visuels, de graphisme et de design.*

<http://paris.blog.lemonde.fr/>

*Le blog de Peter Gabor.*

<http://www.my-os.net/blog/>

*Le blog de Etienne Mineur.*

<http://www.underconsideration.com/speakup/>

*Speak Up, blog fondé par Armin Vit.*

<http://www.designwritingresearch.org/>

*Le site de Ellen Lupton.*